

مبادئ الرادار

مؤتمن ميرغني دفع الله



2006

12304 . . .

mtn_mir@hotmail.com

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تمهيد

مؤمن میرغنی

الاختصارات

ACP	Azimuth Clock Pulse	GEN	Generator
ADC	Analog-to-Digital Converter	GTC	Gain Time Control
ADT	Automatic Detection and Tracking	HPF	High Pass Filter
AFC	Automatic Frequency Control	IAGC	Instantaneous AGC
AGC	Automatic Gain Control	ICAO	International Civil Aviation Org
AM	Amplitude Modulation	ICBM	Intercontinental Ballistic Missile
ATC	Air Traffic Control	IFA	Intermediate Frequency Amplifier
ATR	Anti Transmit-Receive	IFF	Identification Friend or Foe
BPF	Band Pass Filter	ISLS	Interrogator Side-lobe Suppression
B/W	Black and White	LAN	Local Area Network
CA	Civil Aviation	LNA	Low Noise Amplifier
CFA	Crossed Field Amplifier	LO	Local Oscillator
CFAR	Constant False Alarm Rate	LPF	Low Pass Filter
CFD	Crossed Field Device	LSB	Least Significant Bit or Byte
COHO	Coherent Oscillator	LTA	Local Track Averaging
CRO	Cathode Ray Oscilloscope	LVA	Large Vertical Aperture
CRT	Cathode Ray Tube	MDS	Minimum Detectable Signal
CW	Continuous Wave	MIX	Mixer
DAC	Digital-to-Analog Converter	MF	Matched Filter
DSP	Digital Signal Processing	MOD	Modulator
FAR	False Alarm Rate	MSB	Most Significant Bit or Byte
FET	Field Effect Transistor	MTD	Moving Target Detection
FPF	False Plot Filter	MTI	Moving Target Indication
FTC	Fast Time Constant	MTBF	Mean Time Between Failures

MTTR	Mean Time To Repair	RPM	Revolution Per Minute
OTH	Over-the-horizon	RSL	Reduced Side Lobe
OOP	Object-Oriented Programming	RSP	Radar Signal Processor
Pfa	Probability of False Alarms	RSR	Reverse-switching Rectifier
PFN	Pulse Forming Network	RX	Receiver
PLL	Phase Locked Loop	SAM	Surface-to-Air Missile
PPI	Plan Position Indicator	SAR	Synthetic Aperture Radar
PRF	Pulse Repetition Frequency	SAW	Surface Acoustic Wave
PRI	Pulse Repetition Interval	SCR	Silicon-Controlled Rectifier
PSD	Phase Sensitive Detector	SIF	Selective Identification Feature
PSR	Primary Surveillance Radar	STALO	Stable Local Oscillator
RAM	Random Access Memory	STC	Short Time Constant
RCM	Remote Control & Monitoring	SSR	Secondary Surveillance Radar
RCP	Range Clock Pulse	TR	Transmit-receive
RCS	Radar Cross Section	TX	Transmitter
RDE	Radar Data Extractor	TWS	Track-while-scan
RDP	Radar Data Processor	TWT	Traveling Wave Tube
RFA	Radio Frequency Amplifier	VAMP	Video Amplifier
ROM	Read Only Memory	VCO	Voltage-Controlled Oscillator

الرموز

A_p	Antenna Aperture	N_o	Noise Density
A_v	Amplifier Voltage Gain	nm	Nautical Mile
B	Bandwidth	P_{av}	Average Power
c	Speed of Light	P_{den}	Power Density
DC	Direct Current	P_{peak}	Peak Power
D.C.	Duty Cycle	pps	Pulse Per Second
dB	Decibel	P_d	Probability of Detection
dBm	Decibel to a Milli-Watt	P_{fa}	Probability of False Alarm
dBW	Decibel to a Watt	P_r	Received Power
E_d	Magnetron Hartree Voltage	P_t	Transmitted Power
E_t	Transmitted Energy	P_{tx}	Transmitter Power
f	Frequency	R	Slant Range
f_d	Doppler Frequency Shift	$R(\tau)$	Autocorrelation Function
G	Antenna Gain	S_{min}	Minimum Detectable Signal
G_m	Tube Trans-conductance	SCR	Signal-to-clutter Ratio
$H(f)$	Transfer Function	SNR	Signal-to-noise Ratio
$h(t)$	Impulse Response	T	Pulse Repetition Interval
k	Boltzman's Constant	T_d	Time Delay Elapsed
K	Klystron Factor	T_o	Absolute Temperature
knot	Nautical Mile per Hour	T_s	Sampling Period
n	Positive Integer Number	v	Velocity
\tilde{n}	Number of Pulses	V_a	Anode Voltage
N	Noise Average Power	V_A	Anode Supply Voltage
N_F	Noise Figure	v_B	Blind Speed

V_g	Grid Voltage	θ_B	Antenna Beamwidth
v_r	Relative Velocity	λ	Wavelength
XOR	Exclusive OR	μ	Permeability
α	Alpha Constant	π	pi Constant
β	Beta Constant	σ	Radar Cross-Section
β	Phase Constant	τ	Pulse Duration
δ_r	Range Resolution	ω	Angular Frequency
ε	Permittivity	Φ	Phase Angle
η	Efficiency	Ω	Antenna Angular Speed

مقدمة

1-1 فكرة عمل الرادار

Sensors

Radar

*RA*dio *D*etection *A*nd *R*anging

$$c = 1 / \sqrt{\mu \epsilon}$$

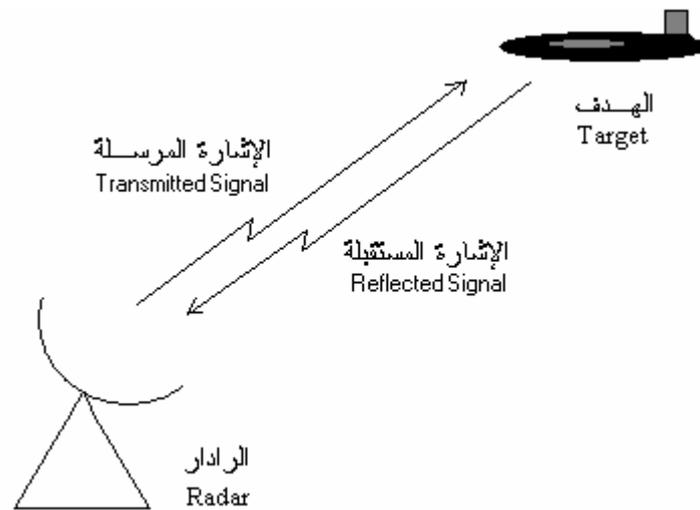
1-1

ϵ Permeability
 3×10^8 m/s

μ
 Permittivity

$$R = c T_d / 2$$

1-2

 T_d 

1-1

SOund

Sonar

Navigation And Ranging

Elevation Angle

Azimuth Angle

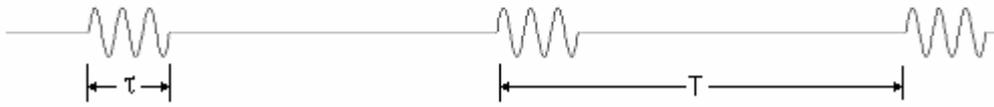
. Phase Array

2-1 الرادار النبضي

Continuous Wave Radar

Pulse Radar

. 2-1



2-1

Pulse Duration

. Pulse Repetition Interval

Duty Cycle

$$\text{D.C.} = \tau / T$$

1-3

T

τ

Pulse Repetition Frequency

$$\text{PRF} = 1 / T$$

1-4

Echo Pulse

. Range Ambiguity

Ambiguous Target

1

$$R_{\max} = c T / 2 = c / 2 \text{ PRF}$$

1-5

R 3-1

R_{mes}

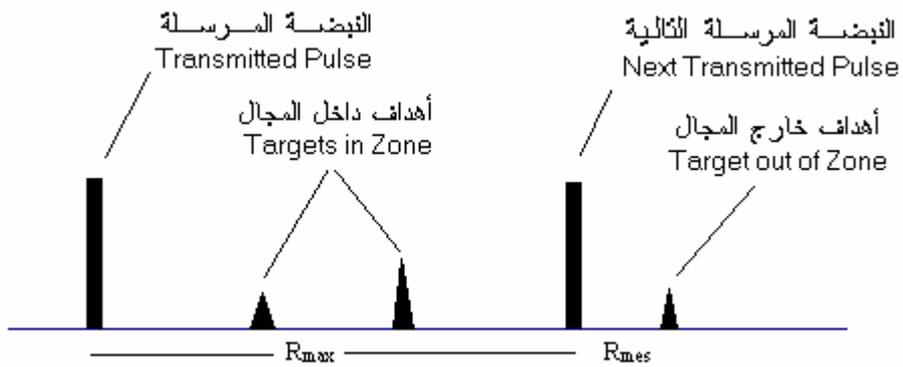
$$R = R_{mes} + R_{max} \quad 1-6$$

Range Accuracy

Range Resolution

τ

$$\delta_r = c \tau / 2 \quad 1-7$$



3-1

3-1 ترددات الرادار

. IR

RF

Frequency Bands

1-1

L

Microwaves

Freq. Range	Frequency Band
30 – 300 kHz	Low Frequency LF
300 – 3000 kHz	Medium Frequency MF
3 – 30 MHz	High Frequency HF
30 – 300 MHz	Very High Frequency VHF
300 – 1000 MHz	Ultra High Frequency UHF
1 – 2 GHz	L Band
2 – 4 GHz	S Band
4 – 6 GHz	C Band
8 – 12.4 GHz	X Band
12.4 – 18 GHz	Ku Band
18 – 26.5 GHz	K Band
26.5 – 40 GHz	Ka Band

1-1

. 2-1

 λ c f

$$c = \lambda f$$

1-8

Frequency Band	Freq. Range	Wavelength	Wave Band
High Frequency HF	3 – 30 MHz	10 – 100	Decametric Waves
Very High Frequency VHF	30 – 300 MHz	1 – 10	Metric Waves
Ultra High Frequency UHF	300 – 3000MHz	0.1 – 1	Decimetric Waves
Super High Freq SHF	3 – 30 GHz	0.01 – 0.1	Centimetric Waves
Extremely Hi Freq EHF	30 – 300 GHz	0.001 – 0.01	Millimetric Waves

2-1

4-1 تطبيقات وأنواع الرادار

Airborne Radar

Two-Dimensional 2D

Three-Dimensional 3D

Monostatic

Bistatic

Active Radar

Passive Radar

- Early Warning Radar •
- Surveillance Radar •
- Secondary Radar •
- Height Finder •

- Tracking Radar •
- Guidance Radar •
- Doppler Radar •
- Radio Altimeter •
- Meteorological Radar •
- Astronomical Radar •
- Laser Radar •
- Synthetic Aperture Radar •
- Over-the-horizon Radar •

5-1 أمثلة لأنظمة رادارية



Cobra Dane

4-1

4-1

Cobra Dane

. ICBM

1L117

5-1

V



1L117

5-1

Utes-T

6-1

Air Traffic Control

7-1

(³ SAM-D) Patriot

. Scud



Utes-T

6-1

Patriot

7-1

8-1

Mortar



8-1

Boeing 707

9-1

. AWACS



AWACS

9-1

10-1



10-1

أسئلة وتمارين

-1

300 pps

1.6 μ s

-2

-3

150km

600km

-4

2.7GHz

-5

SAR

OTH

-6

معادلة الرادار

1-2 المدى الأقصى للرادار

R Power Density

P_t

$$P_{\text{den}} = P_t / A = P_t / 4\pi R^2$$

2-1

. R

Directive

Directive Gain

G

$$P_{\text{den}} = G P_t / 4\pi R^2 \quad 2-2$$

σ

$$P_i = \sigma P_{\text{den}} = G P_t \sigma / 4\pi R^2 \quad 2-3$$

$$P_{r(\text{den})} = P_i / 4\pi R^2 = G P_t \sigma / (4\pi)^2 R^4 \quad 2-4$$

P_r

Antenna Aperture

$$P_r = P_{r(\text{den})} A_p = G P_t A_p \sigma / (4\pi)^2 R^4 \quad 2-5$$

A_p

$$G = 4\pi A_p / \lambda^2 \quad 2-6$$

2-5

$$P_r = P_t G^2 \lambda^2 \sigma / (4\pi)^3 R^4 \quad 2-7$$

Sensitivity

2-7

 S_{\min}

$$R_{\max} = \sqrt[4]{(P_t G^2 \lambda^2 \sigma / (4\pi)^3 S_{\min})}$$

2-8

2-2 مدلولات معادلة الرادار

2-8

2-8

Attenuation

2-8

3-2 المقطع الراداري للهدف

. RCS

Radar Cross Section

()

Reflectivity, transparency and

. absorbability

Stealth Materials

Stealth

1-2

F117

Tomahawk

B2



F117

1-2

()

Polarization

. Polarization Diversity

Point

Targets

Distributed Targets

4-2 طيف الإشارة الرادارية

2-1

. T

Sinusoids

$$v(t) = a_0/2 + \sum a_n \cos(2\pi nt/T) + \sum b_n \sin(2\pi nt/T) \quad 2-9$$

$$b_n \quad a_n \quad n = 1, 2, \dots, \infty$$

$$a_n = 2/T \int v(t) \cos(2\pi n t/T) dt \quad 2-10$$

$$b_n = 2/T \int v(t) \sin(2\pi n t/T) dt \quad 2-11$$

$$-T/2 \leq t \leq T/2$$

A τ

$$v(t) = A \cos(2\pi f_c t) \quad -\tau/2 \leq t \leq \tau/2 \quad 2-12$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{elsewhere}$$

f_c

$$-\tau/2 \leq t \leq \tau/2$$

$$a_n = A\tau/T \{ \text{sinc}(\tau(f_c - n/T)) + \text{sinc}(\tau(f_c + n/T)) \} \quad 2-13$$

$$b_n = 0 \quad 2-14$$

$$\text{sinc}(x) = \sin(\pi x) / \pi x$$

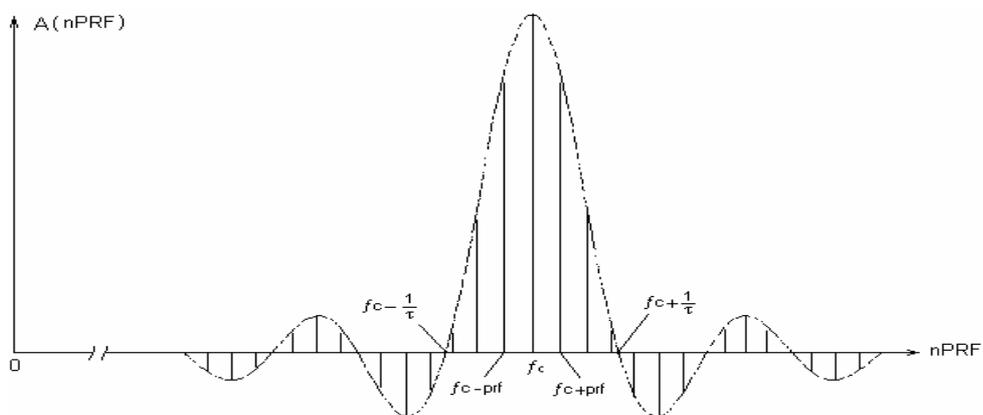
PRF

$$A(n\text{PRF}) = A\tau\text{PRF} \text{sinc}(\tau(f_c - n\text{PRF})) \quad 2-15$$

$$A\tau\text{PRF} \text{sinc}(\tau(f_c + n\text{PRF})) \approx 0 \quad 2-16$$

2-2

Amplitude Spectrum



2-2

5-2 أقل إشارة مكتشفة

Minimum Detectable Signal

MDS

. Cosmic Noise

Thermal Noise

$$N = k T_0 B \quad 2-17$$

$$B \quad T_0 \quad 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K} \quad k$$

(3dB)

$$B = \int |H(f)|^2 df / |H(f_0)|^2 \quad 2-18$$

Magnitude

2-17

.

. 2-2

Signal-to-noise Ratio

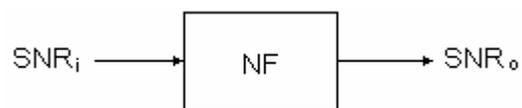
$$\text{SNR} = P_r / N \quad 2-19$$

Decibel

$$\text{SNR} = 10 \log_{10} (P_r / N) \quad dB \quad 2-20$$

Noise Figure

$$N_F = \text{SNR}_i / \text{SNR}_o \quad 2-21$$



3-2

2-17

2-19

$$S_{\min} = k T_o B \text{SNR}_{\min} \quad 2-22$$

2-8

$$R_{\max} = \sqrt[4]{(P_t G^2 \lambda^2 \sigma / (4\pi)^3 k T_o B \text{SNR}_{\min})} \quad 2-23$$

6-2 القدرة المرسله

4-2



4-2

1-3

0.1% 0.001

Peak Power

P_{av}

Average Power

P_t

$$P_t = P_{av} / D.C.$$

2-24

D.C.

$$E_t = P_t \tau \quad 2-25$$

2-23

$$R_{\max} = \sqrt[4]{(E_t G^2 \lambda^2 \sigma / (4\pi)^3 k T_o B \tau \text{ SNR}_{\min})} \quad 2-26$$

2-2

$$B = 1 / \tau \quad 2-27$$

$$R_{\max} = \sqrt[4]{(E_t G^2 \lambda^2 \sigma / (4\pi)^3 k T_o \text{ SNR}_{\min})} \quad 2-28$$

2-28

1-7

. Pulse Compression

. Energy Conversion

Loss

$$\eta = P_t / P_i$$

2-29

. RF Wattmeter

L

 P_{tx}

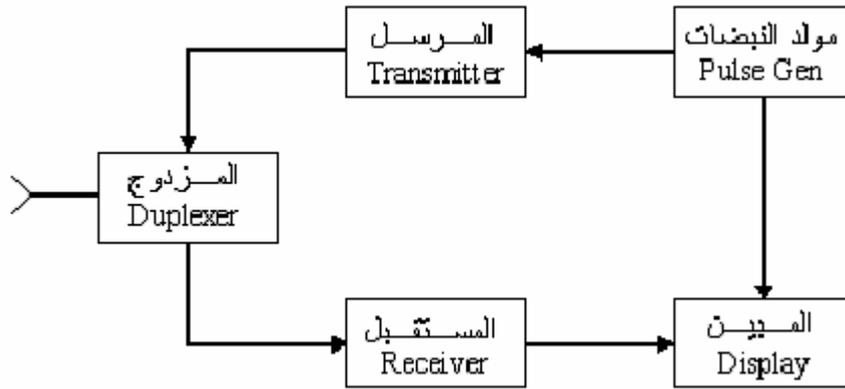
$$P_t = P_{tx} - L \quad dB$$

2-30

تركيب الرادار

1-3 المخطط الصندوقي

1-3



1-3

Antenna

Waveguide

Duplexer

Transmitter

Receiver

Video Signal ()

Display

Zooming

Pulse Generator

PRF

. 1-5

2-3 هوائي الرادار

Transducer

Radiator

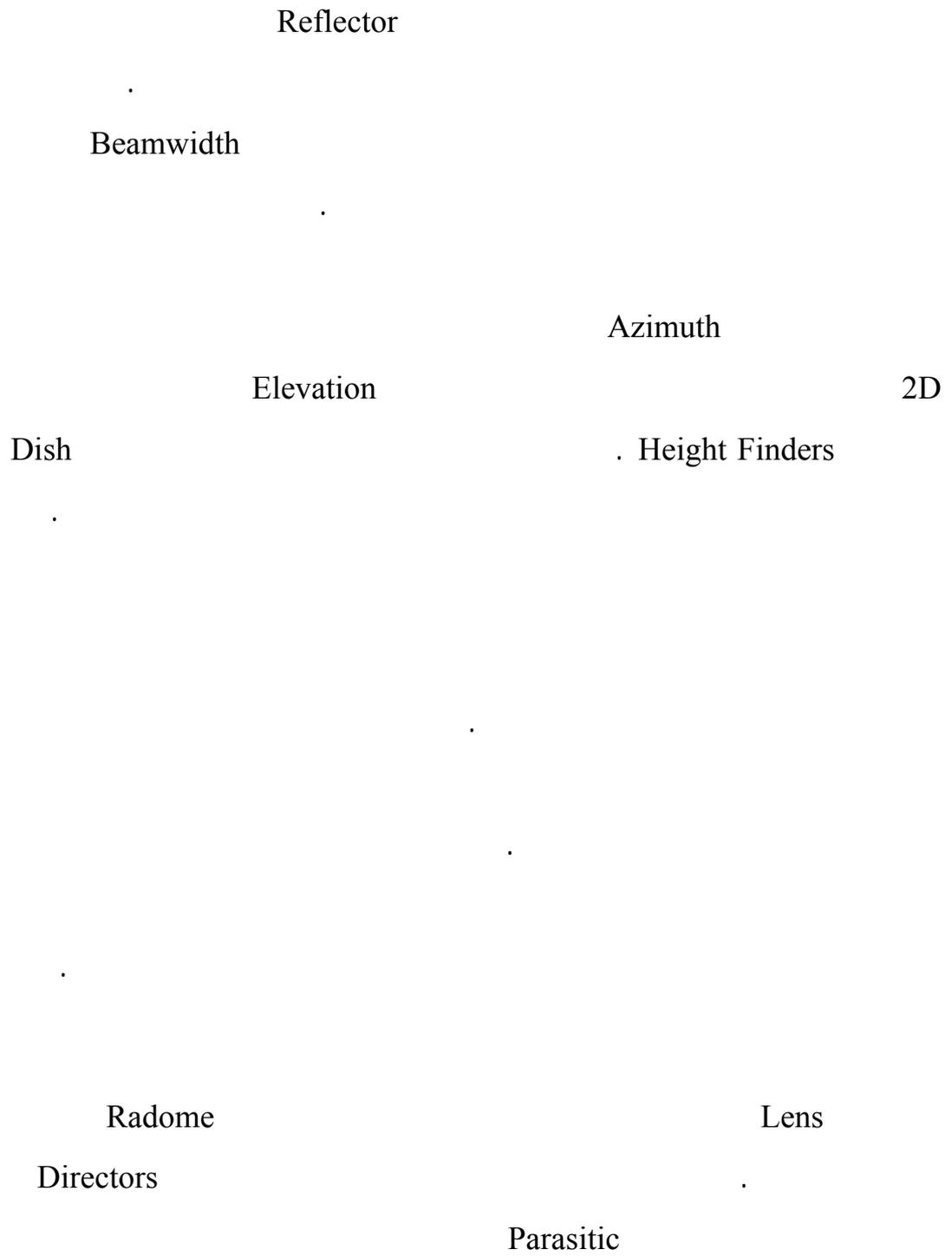
Feeder

Dipole

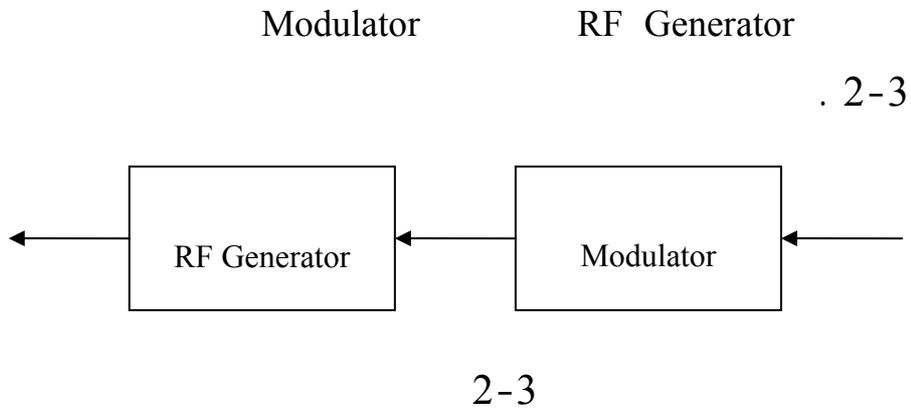
Directivity

Waveguide

Horn



3-3 مرسل الرادار



Self-oscillating

Vacuum Tubes

Crossed Field Devices •
 (Amplitron) CFA

Linear-Beam Devices •
 . Traveling Wave Tube

Solid State Devices •

. Waveform

Thyratron

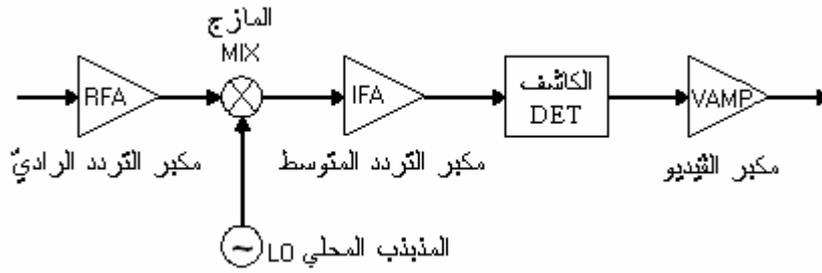
FET

4-3 مستقبل الرادار

Direct Tuned Receiver

Super

Regenerative Receivers



3-3

Homodyne

CW

. Motion Detector

. 3-3

Super-heterodyne

. Intermediate Frequency

RFA

. 4dB

LNA

Mixer

. Local Oscillator

$$v_o = A_r \cos 2\pi f_r t \cdot A_{LO} \cos 2\pi f_{LO} t \quad 3-1$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} A_r A_{LO} \{ \cos 2\pi (f_r - f_{LO}) t + \cos 2\pi (f_r + f_{LO}) t \} \quad 3-2$$

BPF

Center Frequency

IF

$$IF = f_r - f_{LO} \quad 3-3$$

IFA

. Selectivity

. Radar Signal Processing

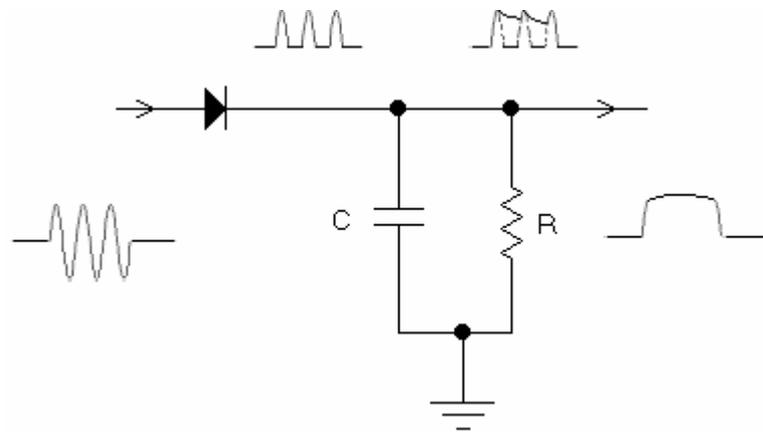
Detector

Envelope Detector

. 4-3

LPF

Gaussian



4-3

AM

Video Amplifier

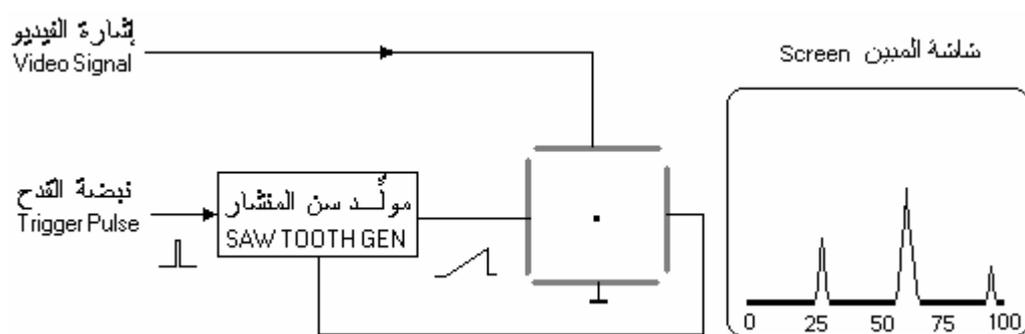
5-3 مبین الرادار

Range Indicator

CRO

Horizontal Deflection

Vertical Deflection



5-3

(5-3)

Time Base

1-2

5-3

Oscilloscope

Marks

PPI

Plan Position Indicator

Azimuth

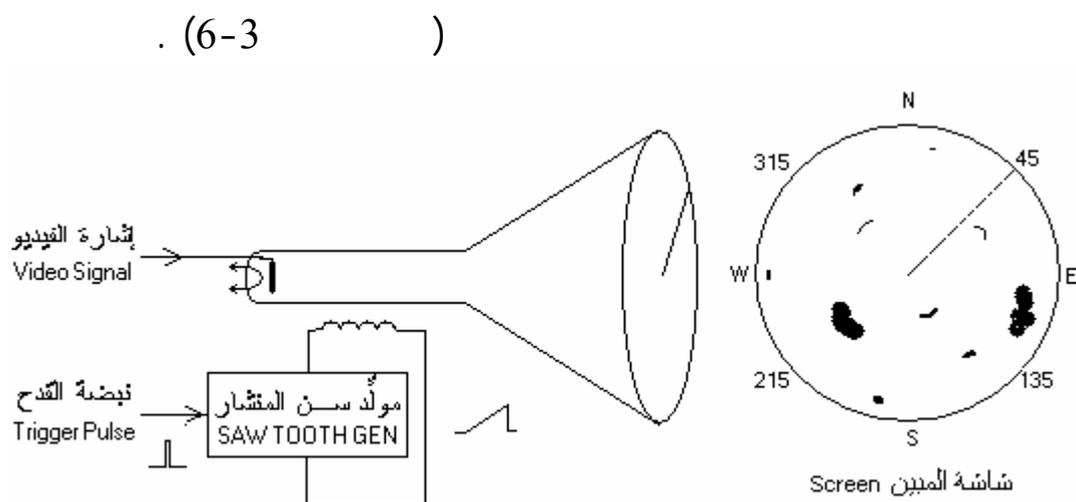
Bearing

Scan Line

CRT

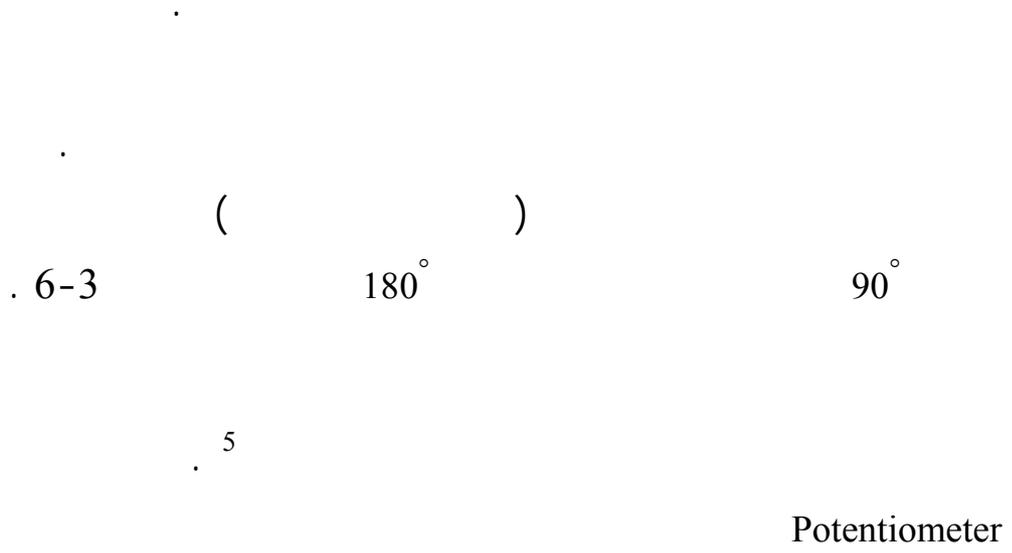
. Intensity Modulation

Plots



6-3

Persistence



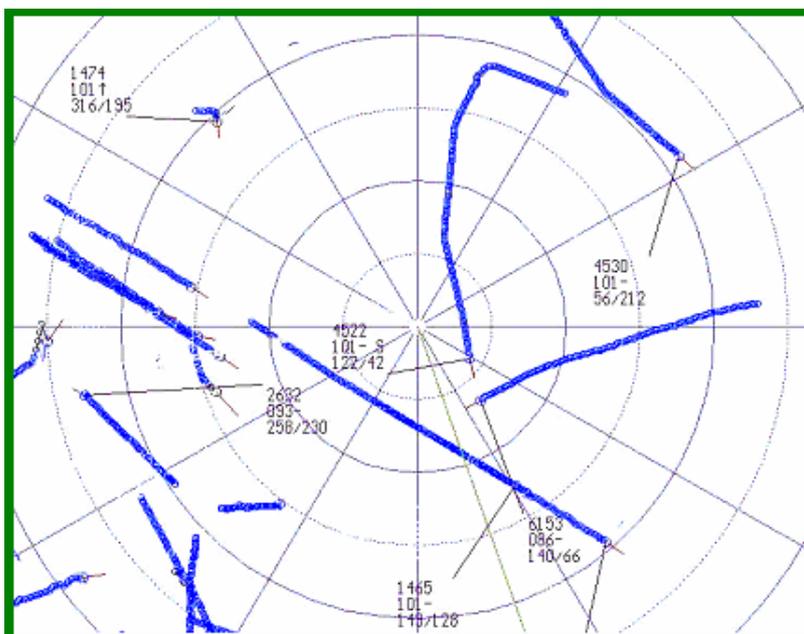
Inductocyne

2-phase

$\pi/2$

Synthetic Display

Corridors



أسئلة وتمارين

-1

.

. 600km

300Hz

-2

50cm

.

-3

. 20cm

-4

40MHz

3GHz

-5

.

-6

.

-7

.

-8

.

-9

.

معالجة الإشارات الرادارية

1-4 مقدمة

. Interference

. Signal Processing

Clutter

.
Dynamic Range

. Signal-to-Clutter Ratio

2-4 ترشيح الإشارات

Filters

White Noise

BPF

Center

Frequency

Resonance

Bandwidth

Quality Factor

SAW

Active Filters

Digital Filters

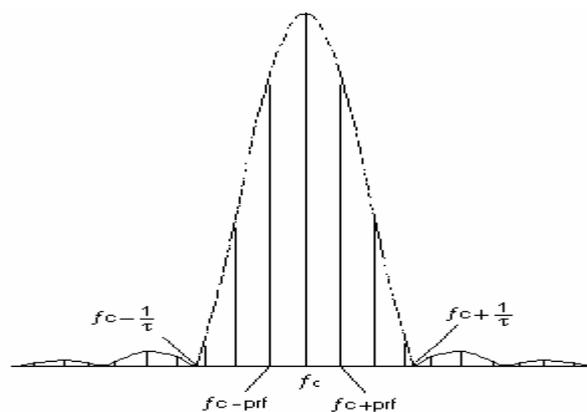
ADC

1-4

Main Lobe

North

$$\text{SNR} = P_r / k T_0 B \quad 4-1$$



1-4

$$\text{SNR} = P_r \tau / k T_0 \quad 4-2$$

2-25

$$\text{SNR} = E_r / k T_0 = E / N_0 \quad 4-3$$

Noise Density N_0

. W / Hz

Detectability Factor ²

3-4 الترشيح التوافقي

s(t)

$$S(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t) e^{-j2\pi ft} dt \quad 4-4$$

$H(f)$

$$X(f) = H(f) S(f) \quad 4-5$$

$$x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(f) e^{j2\pi ft} df = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} H(f) S(f) e^{j2\pi ft} df \quad 4-6$$

$$0 < t_0 < \tau \quad t = t_0 \quad x(t)$$

Sampling

$$\text{SNR} = |x(t_0)|^2 / N \quad 4-7$$

N

$$N = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (N_0/2) |H(f)|^2 df \quad 4-8$$

$N_0/2$

$$\text{SNR} = \left| \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} H(f) S(f) e^{j2\pi f t_0} df \right|^2 / N_0/2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |H(f)|^2 df \quad 4-9$$

Schwartz Inequality

$$\left| \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} U(f) V(f) df \right|^2 \leq \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |U(f)|^2 df \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |V(f)|^2 df \quad 4-10$$

$\cdot f \quad V \quad U$

Parseval Theorem

$$E = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s^2(t) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |S(f)|^2 df \quad 4-11$$

$$V(f) = S(f) e^{j2\pi f t_0} \qquad U(f) = H(f)$$

$$\left| \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} H(f) S(f) e^{j2\pi f t_0} df \right|^2 \leq \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |H(f)|^2 df \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |S(f) e^{j2\pi f t_0}|^2 df \quad 4-12$$

4-9

$$\text{SNR} \leq 2/N_0 \left| \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S(f) e^{j2\pi f t_0} df \right|^2 \quad 4-13$$

$$\text{SNR} \leq 2 |s(t_0)|^2 / N_0 \quad 4-14$$

$$\text{SNR}_{\max} = 2 |s(t_0)|^2 / N_0 \quad 4-15$$

4-12

$$H(f) = S^*(f) e^{-j2\pi f t_0} \quad 4-16$$

$$H(f) = K S^*(f) e^{-j2\pi f t_0} \quad 4-17$$

K

 t_0

. s(t)

S*(f)

Matched

Waveform

S(f)

Filter

4-4 الرابطة كمرشح متوافق

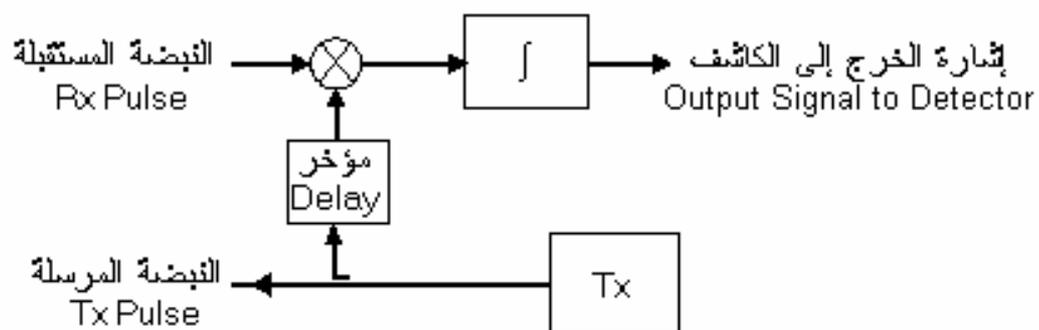
$s_r(t)$	$h(t)$	Convolution Impulse Response
$x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_r(\lambda) h(t - \lambda) d\lambda$		
	. Dummy Variable	λ
	$H(f)$	
$h(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} H(f) e^{j2\pi f t} df$		
$s(t)$		4-16
t_0	$S^*(f)$	
$h(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S^*(f) e^{j2\pi f(t-t_0)} df = s(t_0 - t)$		
4-18		. $s(t_0 - t) = s^*(t - t_0)$
$x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_r(\lambda) s(t_0 - t - \lambda) d\lambda$		
		4-21
Cross Correlation Function		
		$z(t) \quad y(t)$
$R(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y(\lambda) z(t + \lambda) d\lambda$		
4-21		4-22
		λ
$x(t) = R(t - t_0)$		
		4-23

()

Auto Correlation Function

Correlator

2-4



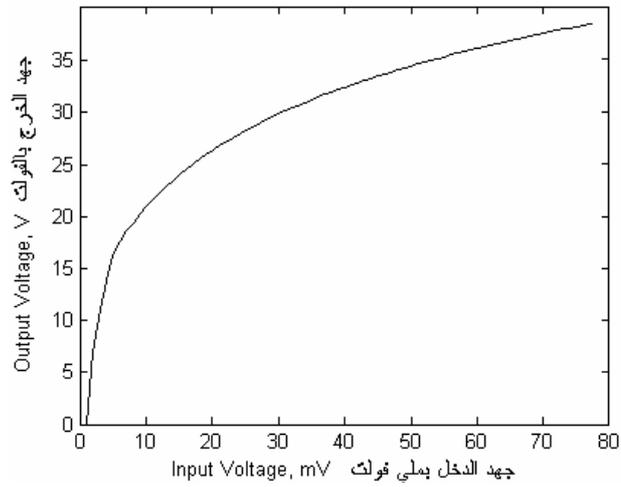
2-4

5-4 التكبير اللوغريتمي والتفاضل

Logarithmic

Amplification and Differentiation

3-4



3-4

Short Time Constant STC¹

4

Fast Time Constant FTC

4-4

HPF

Spikes

Point Targets

Distributed Targets

Super-

4-4

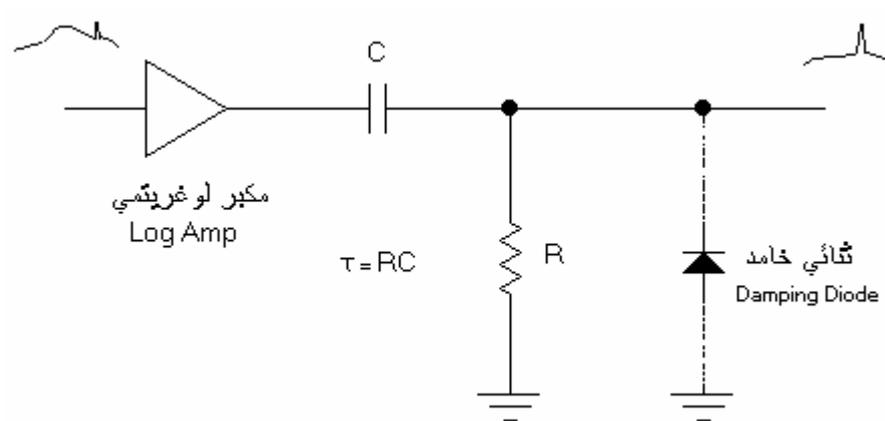
Clutter Visible

Sub-Clutter Visible

DSP

ROM

Look-up Table



4-4

6-4 التحكم الزمني بالتكبير

Automatic Gain Control AGC

4

AGC

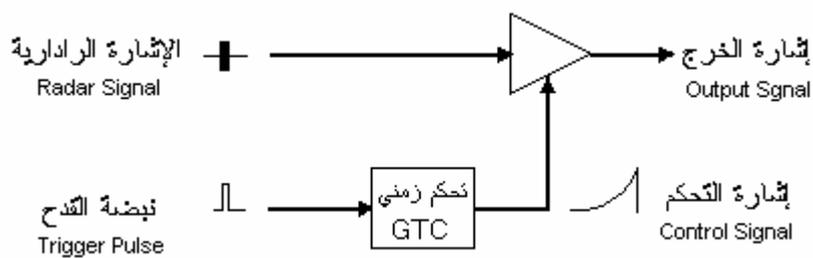
IAGC

Gain ⁸

Sensitivity Time Control

Time Control GTC

2,4



5-4

5-4

4

 $n \quad \mathbb{R}^n$

7-4 تكامل نبضات الرادار

Phasor

Sum

Correlated

Pre-detection Integration

Coherent

Post-detection Integration

Non-coherent

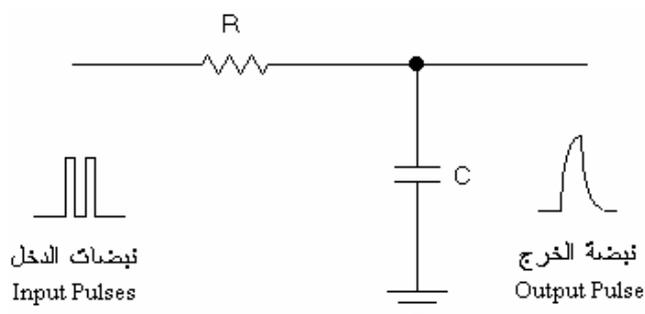
Revolutions Per Minute

$$\tilde{n} = \theta_B \text{ PRF} / 6 \text{ RPM}$$

4-28

 $x(t_0)$

7-4



7-4

8-4 ترشيح النبضات المتزامن

2-7

. 5-7

. False Alarms

Synchronous Pulse Filtering

AND

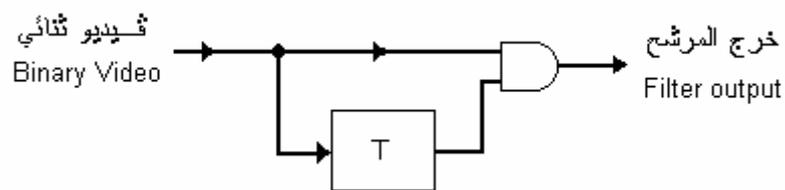
8-4

Coincidence

8-4

MTI

MTI



8-4

9-4 كشف الإشارات

Detection

. Magic-T

Threshold of Detection

Diodes

. LPF

Detector Law

Square Law

10-4 تثبيت معدل الإنذارات الكاذبة

. System Noise

False Alarm Rate FAR

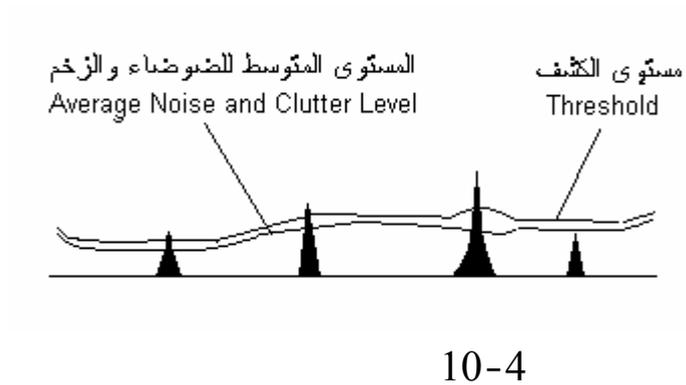
Constant FAR CFAR

10-4

Adaptive ^{4,5}

CFAR

. Thresholding



. Range Cell

CFAR

DSP

Amplitude Discrimination

. Cell Averaging

. CFAR

Phase Discrimination

Limiting

Clutter Map

2-6

أسئلة وتمارين

. A τ

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

CFAR

-6

78

-7

10RPM

2°

-8

. 300Hz

تمييز الأهداف المتحركة

1-5 ظاهرة دوبلر

Doppler Effect

	ω	f	A
$\Psi (t) = A \cos 2\pi ft$		5-1	
$\Psi (t) = A \cos \omega t$		5-2	
			t_d
$\Psi (t) = A \cos \omega(t + t_d)$		5-3	
$\Psi (t) = A \cos (\omega t + \Phi)$		5-4	
	Phase Angle		Φ
$\Phi = \omega t_d$		5-5	

r

v

$$t_d = r / v \quad 5-6$$

$$\Phi = \omega r / v = \beta r \quad 5-7$$

$$\beta \quad 1-8 \quad . \text{ Phase Constant} \quad \beta$$

$$\beta = \omega / v = 2\pi / \lambda \quad 5-8$$

r

Relative Motion

$$\omega_d = d\Phi / dt = \beta v_r \quad 5-9$$

 v_r

Doppler Shift

$$f_d = \omega_d / 2\pi = v_r / \lambda \quad 5-10$$

$$f_d = (v_r / v) f \quad 5-11$$

. f

$$f_d = 2 v_r / \lambda \quad 5-12$$

knots

(/ 1.852)

nautical mile

$$f_d = 1.03 v_r / \lambda \quad 5-13$$

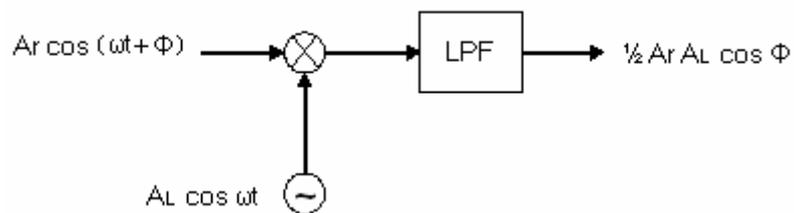
2-5 تمييز الأهداف المتحركة

Clutter

MTI

Moving Target Indication

Frequency Discriminator



1-5

Phase Sensitive Detector

1-5 LPF

$$v_x = A_r \cos(\omega t + \Phi) \cdot A_L \cos \omega t \quad 5-14$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} A_r A_L \{ \cos(2\omega t + \Phi) + \cos \Phi \} \quad 5-15$$

وبعد الترشيح نحصل على

$$v_o = \frac{1}{2} A_r A_L \cos \Phi \quad 5-16$$

Coherent Oscillator

$$\cdot \frac{1}{2} A_r A_L \sin \Phi$$

2-5

Bipolar

Unipolar

4-3



فيديو أحادي القطبية
Unipolar Video



فيديو ثنائي القطبية
Bipolar Video

2-5

3-5 مرشح الأهداف المتحركة

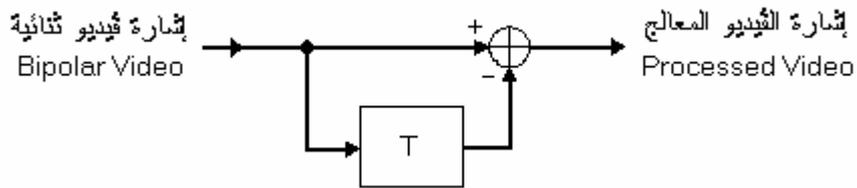
. MTI

MTI

Two-pulse Cancellor

Delay

3-5 Subtractor



MTI 3-5

)

(

. MTI

MTI

$$Improvement\ Factor = SCR_o / SCR_i \quad 5-17$$

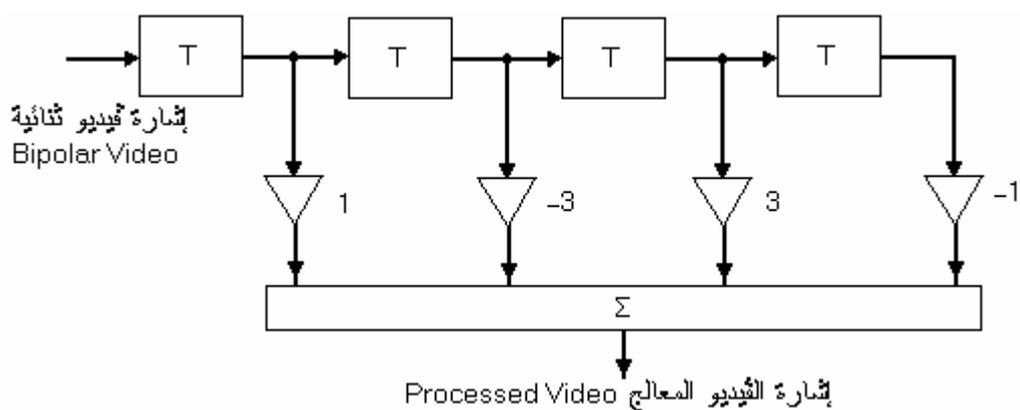
. SCR هي نسبة الإشارة إلى الزخم Signal-to-Clutter Ratio

MTI

MTI

Transversal Filters

[1,-1] a_n
 [1,-3,3,-1] [1,-2,1]
 4-5
 $a_0 = 1$



MTI 4-5

4-5 الاستجابة الترددية لمرشح MTI

$$f_d < 1/\tau$$

5-18

PRF

$$v_1 = k \sin (2\pi f_d t + \Phi_o)$$

5-19

k

Φ_o

T

$$v_2 = k \sin (2\pi f_d (t - T) + \Phi_o)$$

5-20

MTI

$$v = v_1 - v_2 \tag{5-21}$$

$$= 2 k \sin (\pi f_d T) \cos (2 \pi f_d (t - T) + \Phi_0) \tag{5-22}$$

$$|H(f_d)| = 2 \sin (\pi f_d T) \tag{5-23}$$

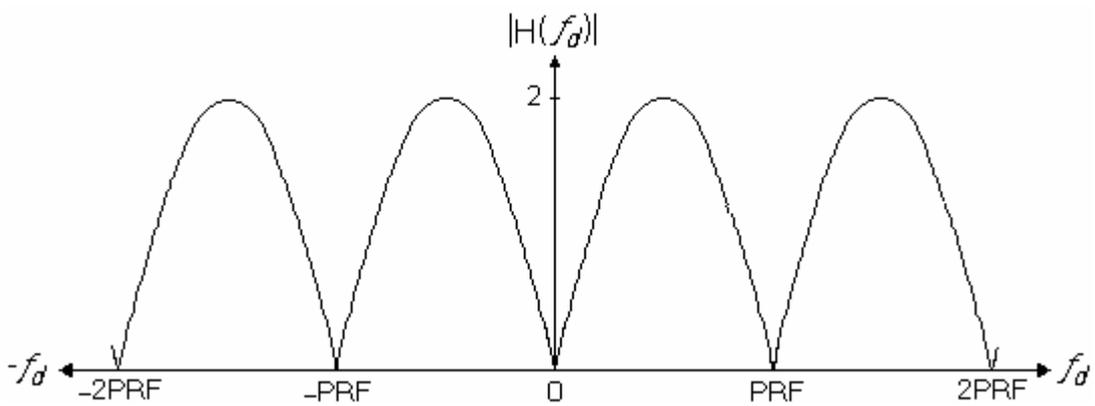
π

$$\pi f_d T = n \pi \tag{5-24}$$

$$f_d = n / T = n \text{ PRF} \tag{5-25}$$

$$5-5 \quad . \quad n = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$$

MTI



MTI

5-5

MTI

5-5 السرعات العمياء

5-25

MTI

. PRF

Blind Speeds

5-12

5-25

 λ

$$v_B = n \text{ PRF } \lambda / 2$$

5-26

()

 $\lambda/2$

$$\Delta r = n \lambda / 2$$

5-27

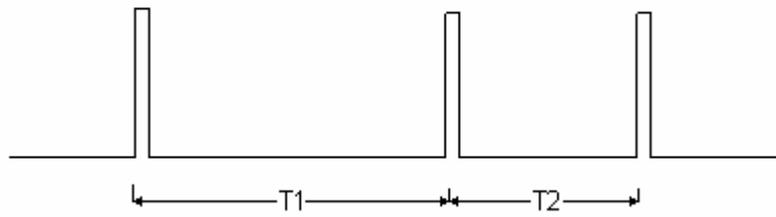
. 5-8

5-7

T

$$v_B = \Delta r / T = n \text{ PRF } \lambda / 2$$

5-28



6-5

MTI

Staggered

. Sparse

6-5 زوايا الطور العمياء

Blind Phases

MTI

MTI

7-5

COHO

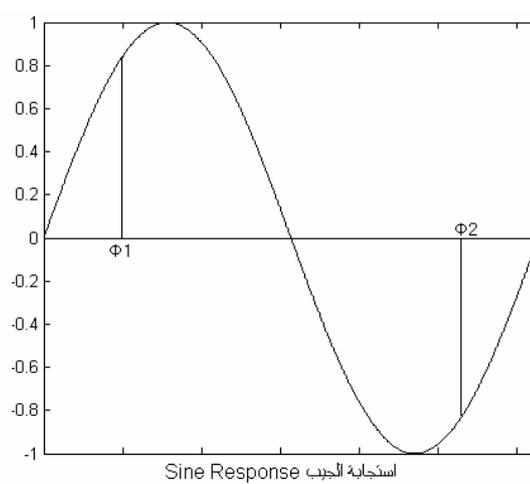
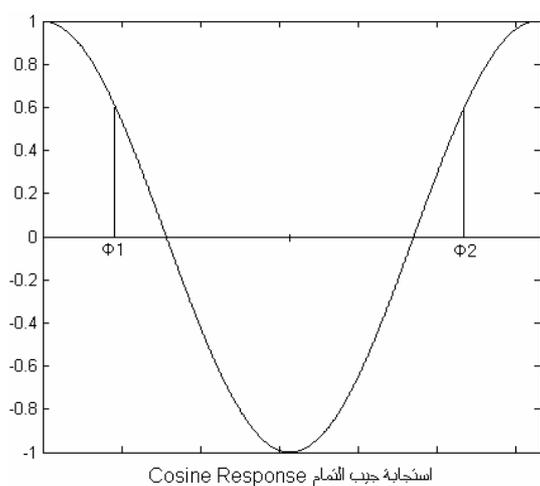
. 8 -5

$\pi/2$

Phasor Sum

Inphase

. Quadrature

 $\{\pi/2, 3\pi/2\}$ $\{0, \pi\}$ 

7-5

7-5 السرعات التماسية

. 5-12

 ψ

$$v_r = v \cos \psi$$

 v

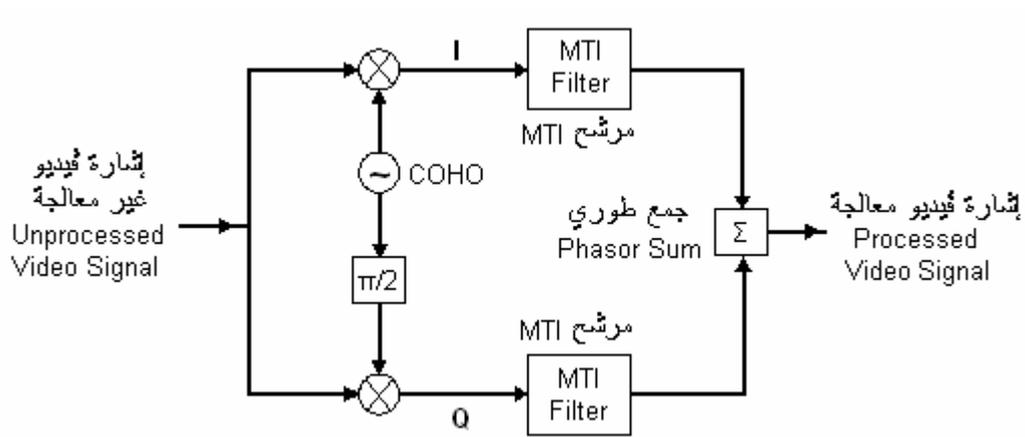
5-29

MTI

Tangential Speed

MTI

. Meteo Channel



8-5

MTI

MTI

MTD

Moving Target Detection

أسئلة وتمارين

300MHz

360 knots

-1

MTI

-2

90

MTI

-3

-4

360

-5

270°

250Hz

150MHz

-6

-7

-8

. [1,-4,6,-4,1]

MATLAB

-9

SIMULINK

-10

MTI

معالجة البيانات الرادارية

1-6 مقدمة

Plot

Radar Data Processing

2-6 قياس الزاوية والمدى

Position Sensor

Synchronous Transformer

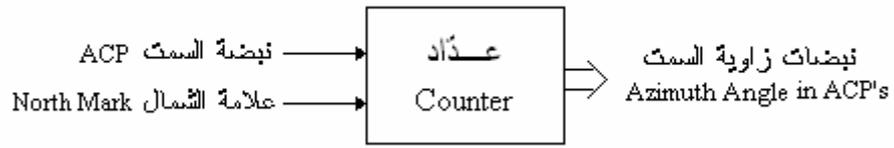
Optical

Encoder

ACP's

North Mark

1-6



1-6

RCP's

Range Cell

CFAR

3-6 الكشف الآلي

. Automatic Detection

:

•

•

•

1

Sliding or Moving Window Detector

B/W

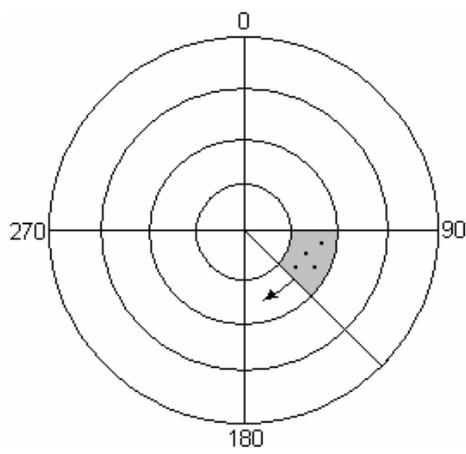
 $TH_L \leq \tilde{n} \leq TH_H \rightarrow$ A Valid Plot Exists 6-1 $\tilde{n} < TH_L$ OR $\tilde{n} > TH_H \rightarrow$ No Valid Plots Exist 6-2

4-28

2-6

Beamwidth

Beam Splitting



2-6

Post-detection

. Non-Gaussian

Plot Extractor⁸

4-6 التتبع أثناء البحث

Within-beam Tracking

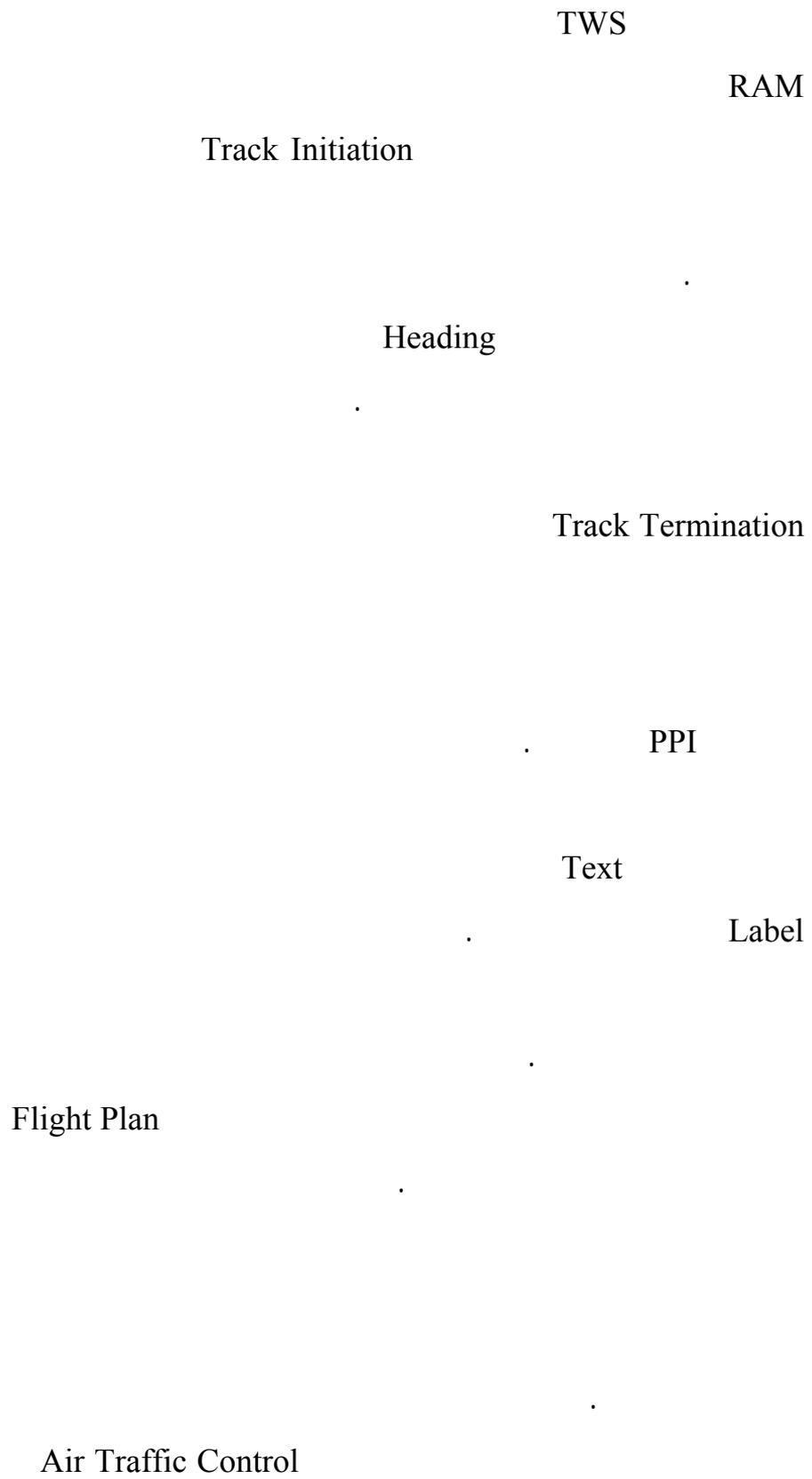
Track-while-scan

TWS

Digital Signal Processors

²² C++

OOP



CFAR

MTI

. RAM

5-6 تنعيم المسارات

Prediction Filter

Error Estimation

LPF

Track Smoothing

Weighting Factors

Adaptive Filtering

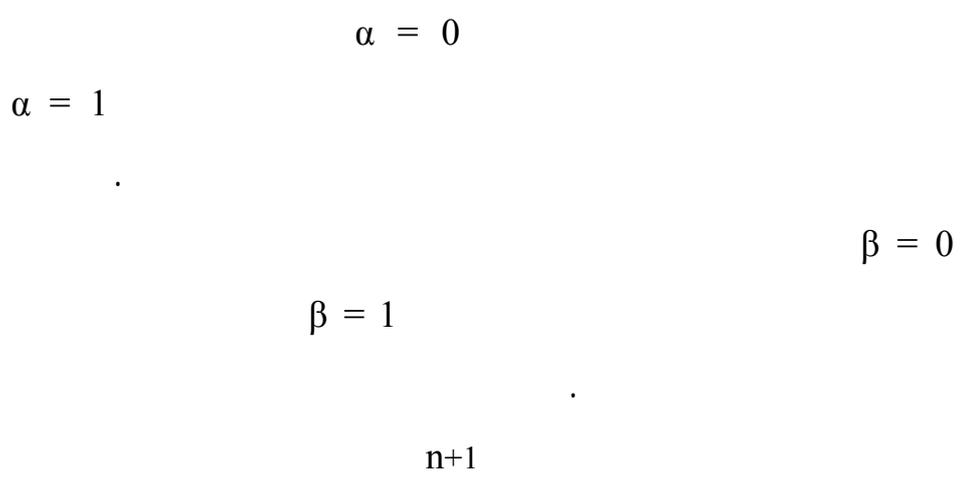
Alpha-Beta Tracker

6-6 متتبع ألفا وبيتا



$$\underline{x}_n = x_{pn} + \alpha (x_n - x_{pn}) \tag{6-3}$$

$$\underline{v}_n = v_{n-1} + \beta (x_n - x_{pn}) / T_s \tag{6-4}$$

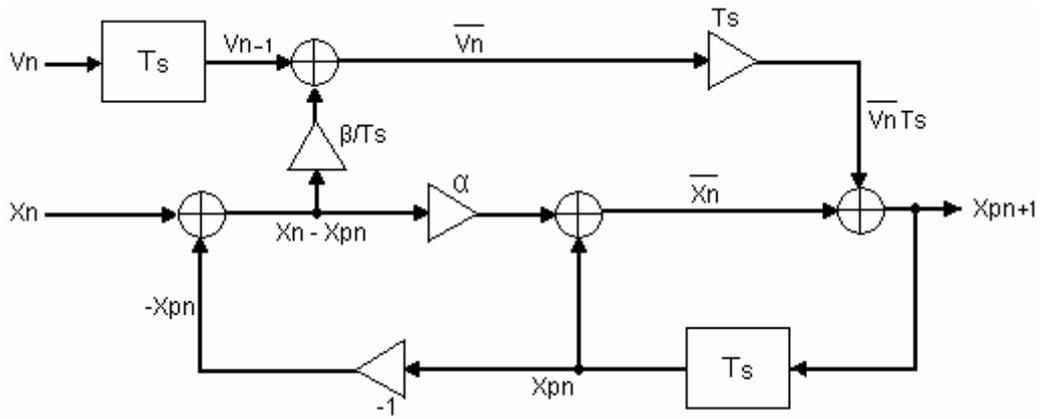


$$x_{p(n+1)} = \underline{x}_n + \underline{v}_n T_s \tag{6-5}$$

3-6

Delays

T_s



3-6

7

$$v_n = (x_n - x_{n-1}) / T_s \tag{6-6}$$

$$x_{p(n+1)} = (1 - (\alpha + \beta)) x_{pn} + (1 + (\alpha + \beta)) x_n - x_{n-1} \tag{6-7}$$

$$\alpha + \beta = 1$$

$$x_{p(n+1)} = 2 x_n - x_{n-1} \tag{6-8}$$

Benedict

1

$$\beta = \alpha^2 / (2 - \alpha) \tag{6-9}$$

7-6 ترشيح البقع الكاذبة

. FAR

. False Plot Filter

Pfa

8

False Target Filter⁷

MTI

8-6 تشكيل البيانات المرسله

Serial Communications

Ethernet

RS232

Digital Modulation

Modem

Remote Control and Monitoring Systems

RCMS

Data Format

CA Format

ICAO

) ASTERIX

(All Purpose Structured Eurocontrol Radar Information Exchange

Fields 8
 . Parity Bit 13
 Messages
 SSR . PSR

Idle Field

4-6 Even Parity

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

4-6

ID

'1'

Simulated

13

12

2

5-6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
T	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	P

5-6

12 1
 1 1/16 Slant Range
 6-6 13 MSB

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	P

6-6

12 1
 0.088°
 7-6 ACP

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
204	1024	512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1	P

7-6

2 '0' 1
 Azimuth Runlength 6
 12 7
 8-6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0	64	32	16	8	4	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	P

8-6

9-6 التتبع المتعدد

. Multi Tracking

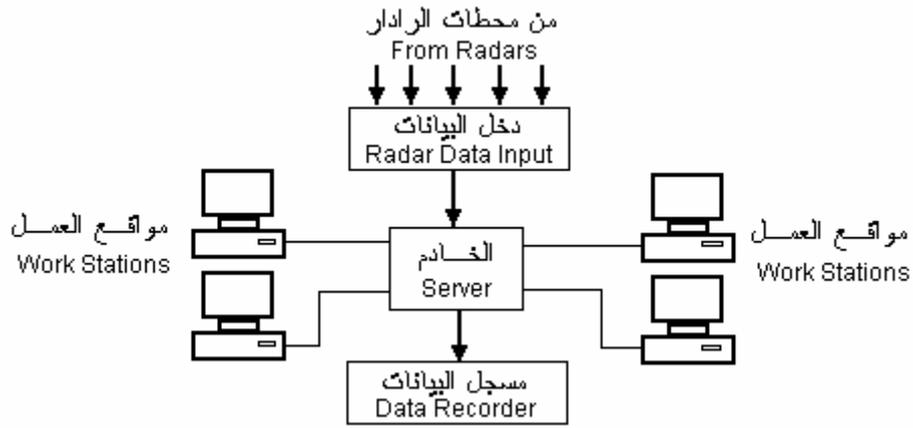
Workstations

. 9-6

LAN

.
ATC

Topaz⁹



9-6

Local Track Averaging LTA⁵

Double Averaging

أسئلة وتمارين

-1

-2

108

-3

2°

1μs

-4

. 333Hz

-5

-6

-7

Binary

-8

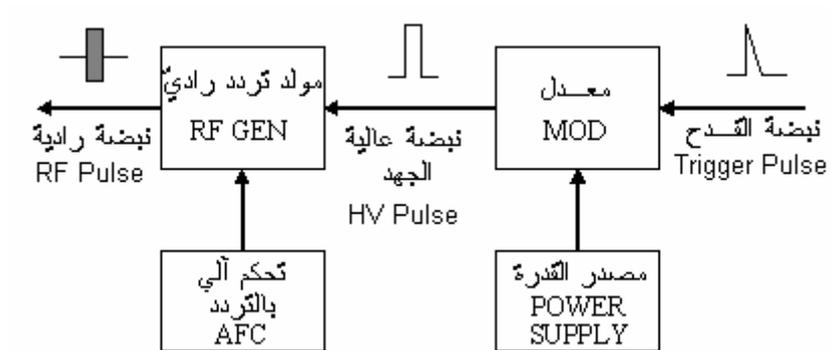
0137

75°

240km

مرسلات الرادار

1-7 خواص المرسل



1-7

Attenuation

Bandwidth

Tunability

. Frequency Hopping

Frequency Agile

. Frequency Diversity

Arcing

X-Ray

Efficiency

. Maximum Power Transfer

Distortion

CW

MTTR

Lifetime

. MTBF

الصمّامات الفراغية 2-7

RF

Vacuum Tubes

Thermionic Valves

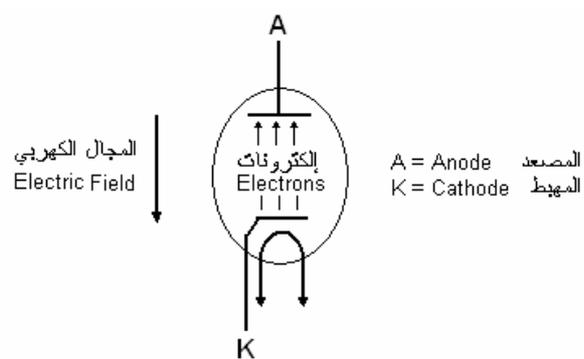
-

. VHF

HF

Reliability

. Thermo-ionic Emission



2-7

Diode

Cathode

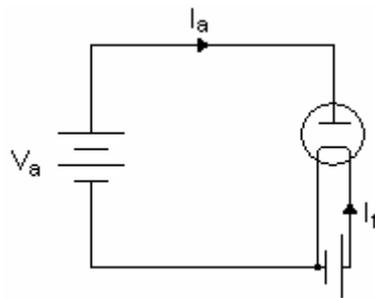
Filament

Heater

Anode

2-7

3-7



3-7

I_f

I_a

$I_f^2 R_f$

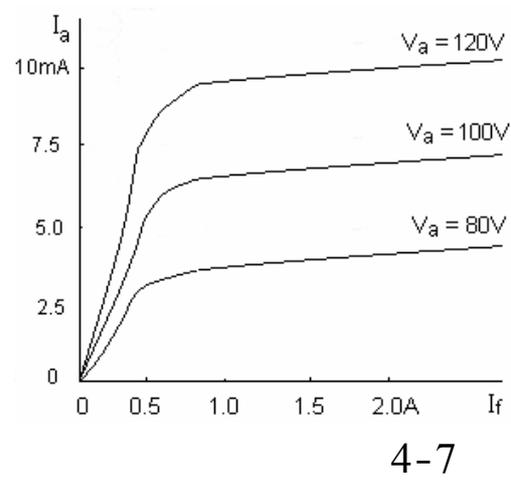
4-7

Saturation

5-7

V_a

6.3V



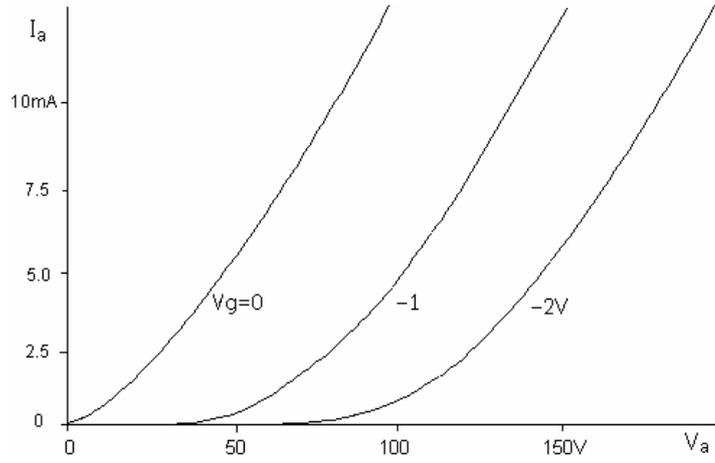
3-7 الصمام الثلاثي

. Triode

Control Grid

 V_g

5-7



5-7

R_k

6-7

R_g

$I_a R_k$

R_a

$$V_a = V_A - I_a R_a$$

7-1

R_g

Trans-conductance

$$G_m = \Delta I_a / \Delta V_g$$

7-2

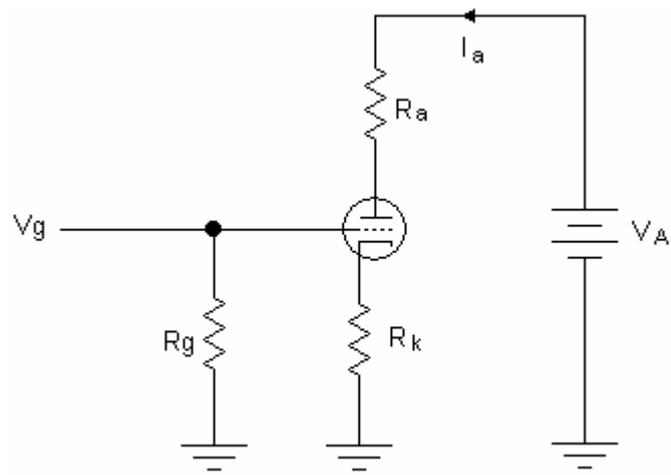
7-1

$$\Delta V_a = - \Delta I_a R_a = - G_m \Delta V_g R_a$$

7-3

$$A_V = \Delta V_a / \Delta V_g = - G_m R_a$$

7-4



6-7

FET

. Tetrode

Screen

. 7-7

T2

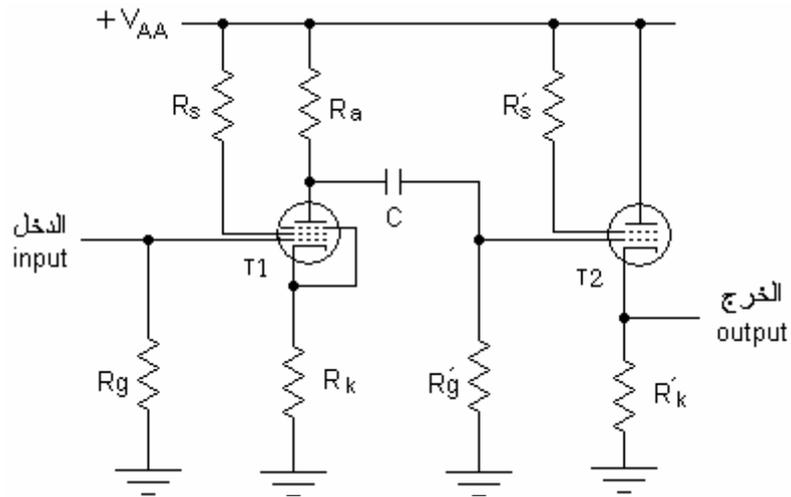
Secondary

Emission

Pentode

T1

. 7-7



7-7

4-7 الماغنترون

Crossed Field Devices

Magnetron

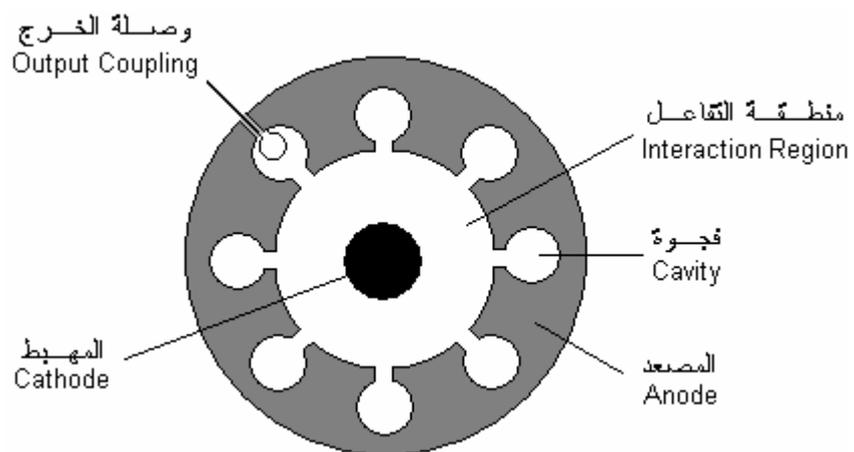
. Mobile

50ns

Cavity Magnetron

8-7

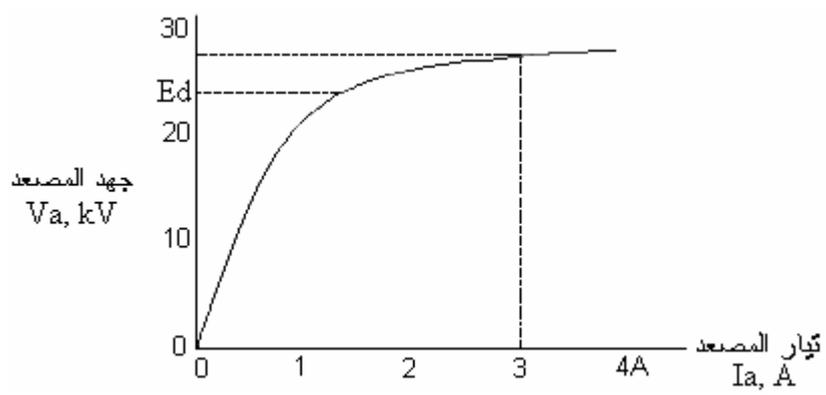
Interaction Region



8-7

Waveguide

Loop



9-7

Hartree Voltage

9-7

E_d

90%

5-7 تحليل المغنترون

Pushing Figure

. MHz/A

Pulling Figure

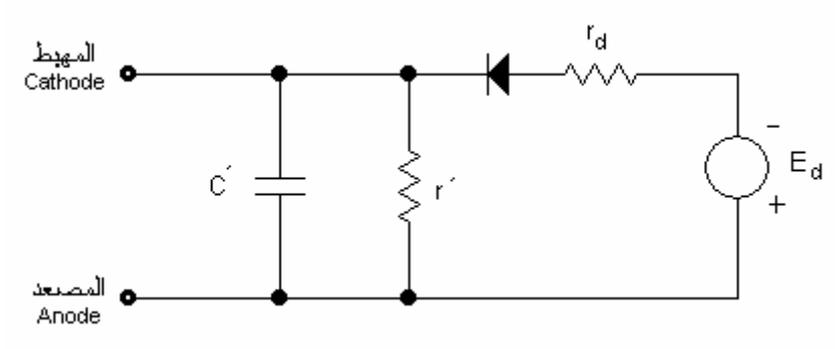
360°

. 15MHz

Back Heating

C'

r' Stray Capacitance
 r_d \cdot 10^{-7}
 E_d



10-7

. Coaxial Magnetron

6-7 الكلايسترون

Klystron

Linear-Beam

Relativistic

11-7

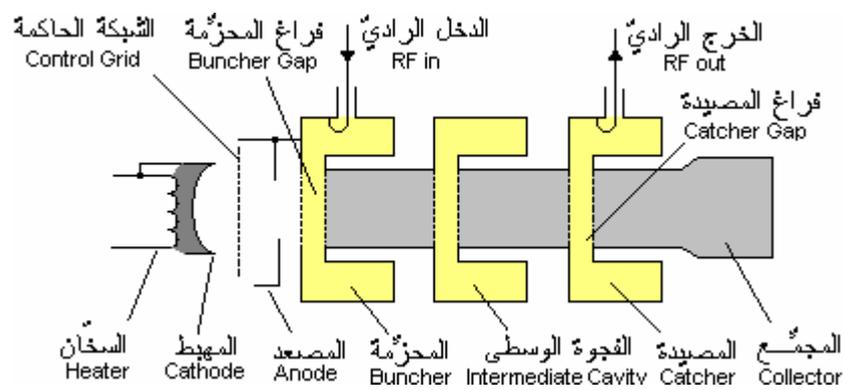
Electron

Focusing

Gun

. RF Section

Collector



11-7

Buncher

Catcher

$$I = K V^{3/2}$$

7- 5

K

$$P = K V^{5/3}$$

7- 6

Reflex Klystron

7-7 صمام الموجة الراجعة

Traveling Wave Tube

Linear-Beam

TWT

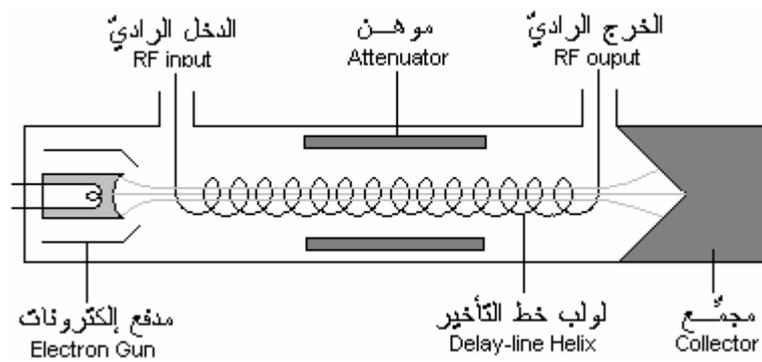
12-7

Helix

TWT

LNA

Twystron



12-7

8-7 المعدلات النبضية

Power Supply

. 13-7

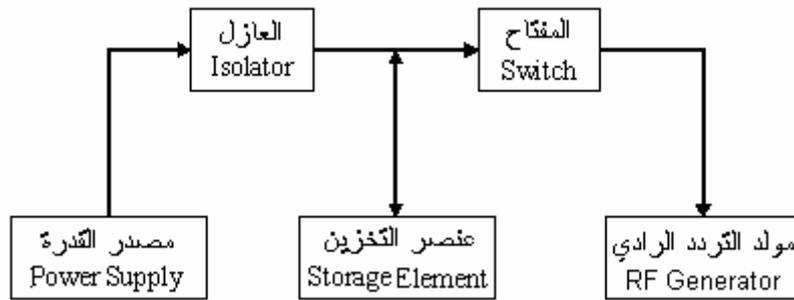
()

3-phase

Frequency Converter

(400Hz 50Hz)

Isolator



13-7

Thyratron

Thyristor

Ceramic

Trigger

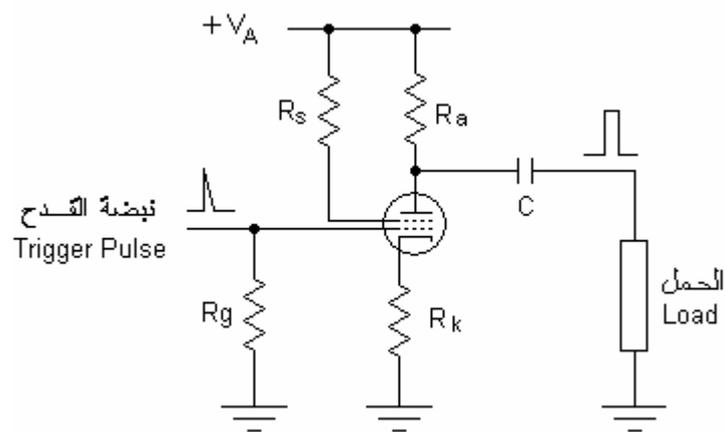
. Line-type

Hard-tube

6

Pulsed Amplifier

. 14-7

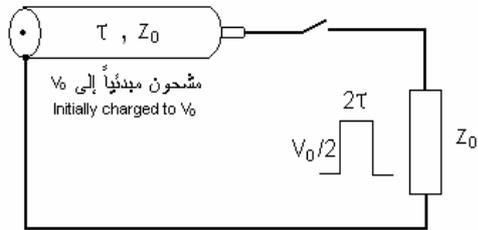


14-7

15-7

τ V_0
 Z_0

2τ $V_0/2$



15-7

16-7

Pulse Forming Network

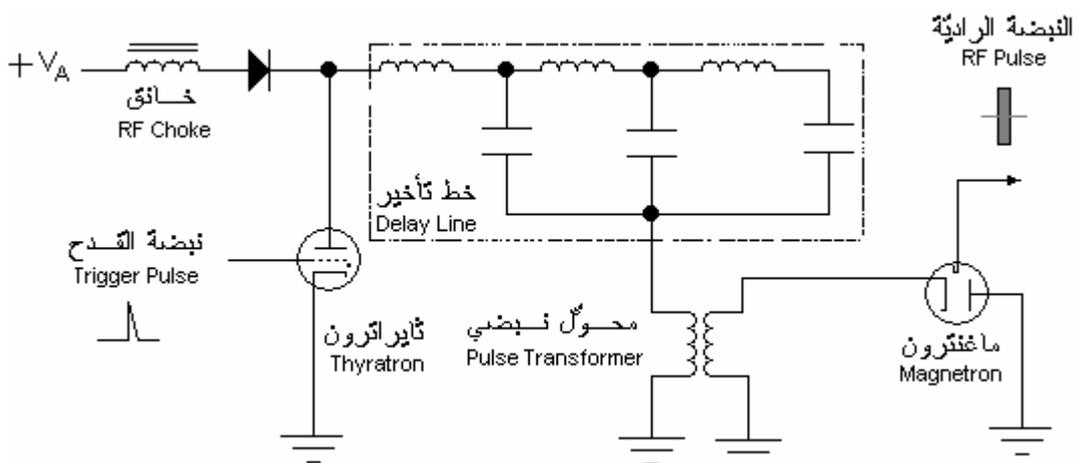
RF Choke

Residual Magnetism

Zener Diode

Trigger Pulse

()



16-7

R_L .17-7

I_a

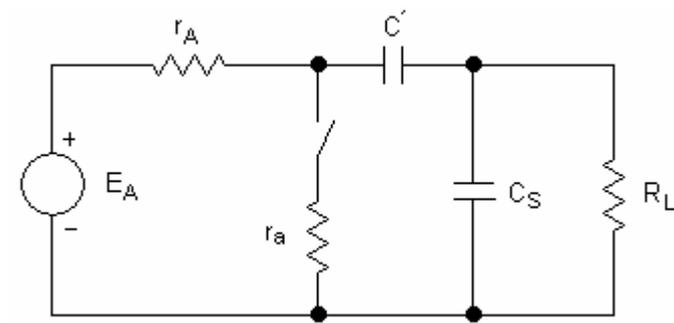
Stray Capacitance

C_s

E_A

C'

r_A



17-7

Reverse-switching Rectifier

SCR

RSR

Holding Current

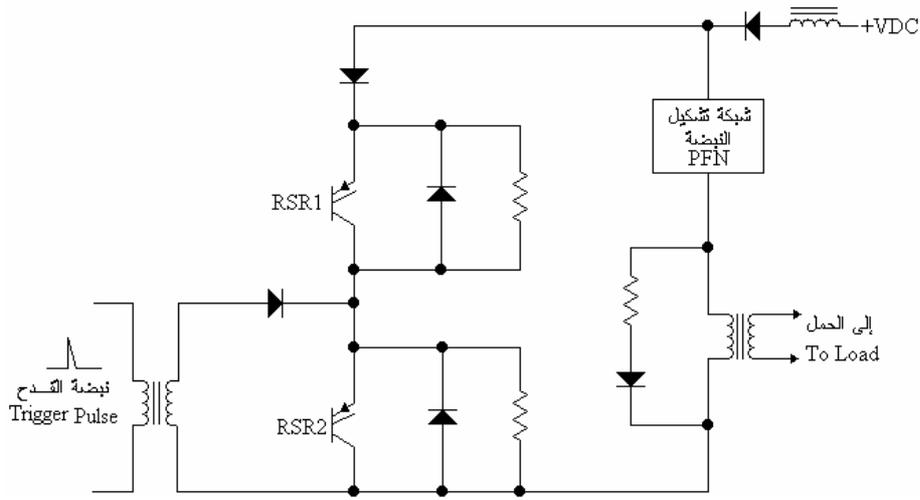
18-7

RSR

RSR2

15kV/ μ s

RSR1



RSR 18-7

FET

. Reliability

Fail Soft

أسئلة وتمارين

-1

-2

-3

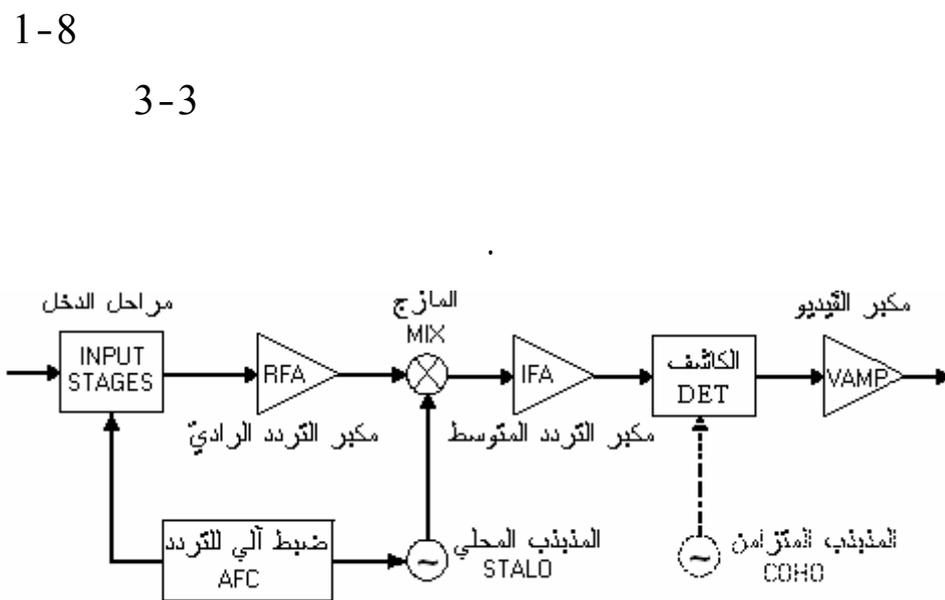
PFN

-4

-5

مستقبلات الرادار

1-8 خواص المستقبل



Frequency Converter or Translator

BPF

Image Rejection

:

Sensitivity	.1
Selectivity	.2
Noise Figure	.3
Bandwidth	.4
Dynamic Range	.5
Phase Stability	.6
Interference Rejection	.7
Isolation and Protection	.8

2-8 المزود

Antenna Switch

Duplexer

Gas Dischargers

PIN Diodes

Isolation = $P_t / P_{r(max)}$

8-1

1MW

. 56dB

2.5W

Branch-type ¹

2-8

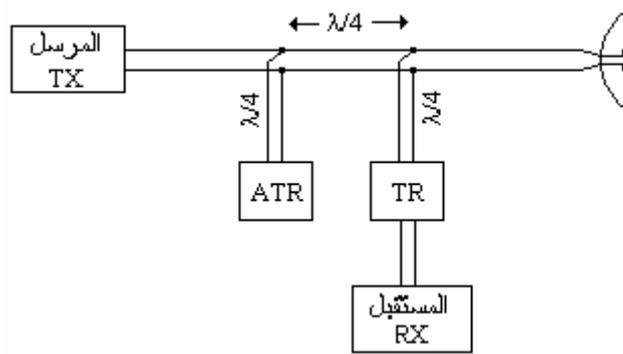
ATR (Anti TR)

-

TR Switch

-

. Switch



2-8

TR

ATR

Stubs

ATR

Hybrid Junction

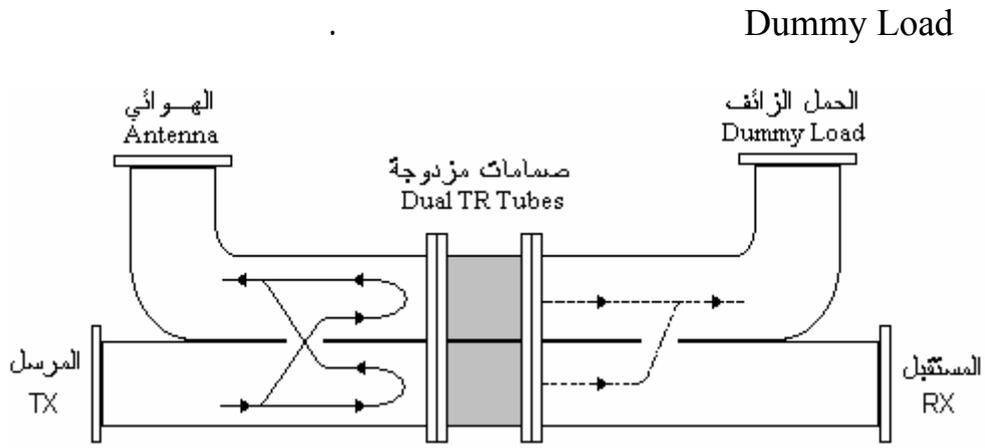
Balanced Duplexer

3-8

Directional Coupler

1 3dB

TR



3-8

90°

2

10%

Deionization

Keep-alive

. Radioactive

3-8 حماية المستقبل

TR

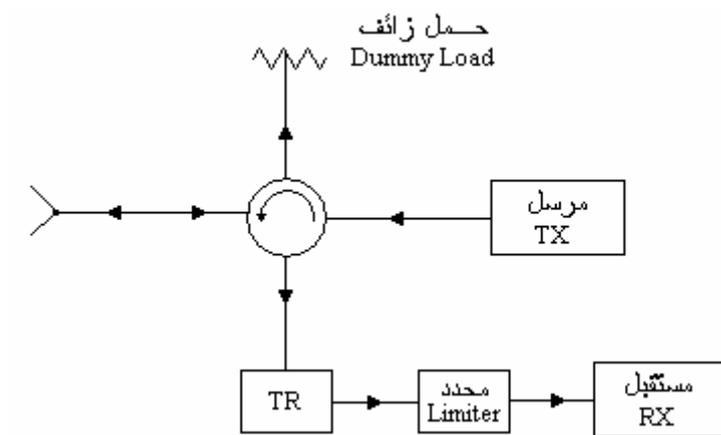
Protection

PIN

PN

Blanking

Ferrite



4-8

Circulator

4-8

4-8 المحددات

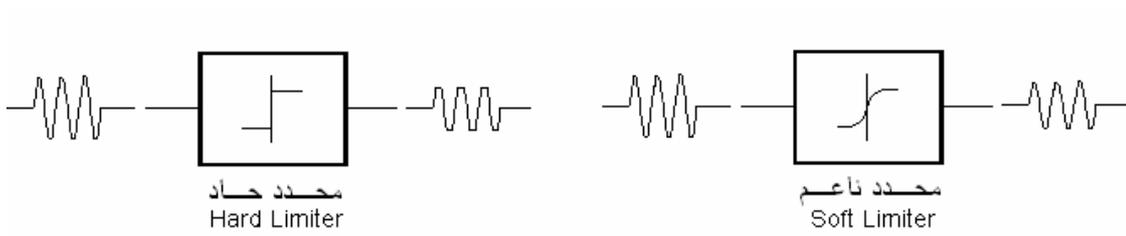
Saturation

Limiter

Soft Limiter

Hard Limiter

5-8



5-8

Gardner ²

$$\text{SNR}_0 = \text{SNR}_i (1 + 2 \text{SNR}_i) / (4/\pi + \text{SNR}_i)$$

8-2

$$\text{SNR}_i \gg 1$$

$$\text{SNR}_o = 2 \text{SNR}_i$$

8-3

$$\text{SNR}_i \ll 1$$

$$\text{SNR}_o = \pi/4 \text{SNR}_i$$

8-4

:

MDS

•

•

•

Wideband Interference

5-8 المذبذبات المحلية

7-8

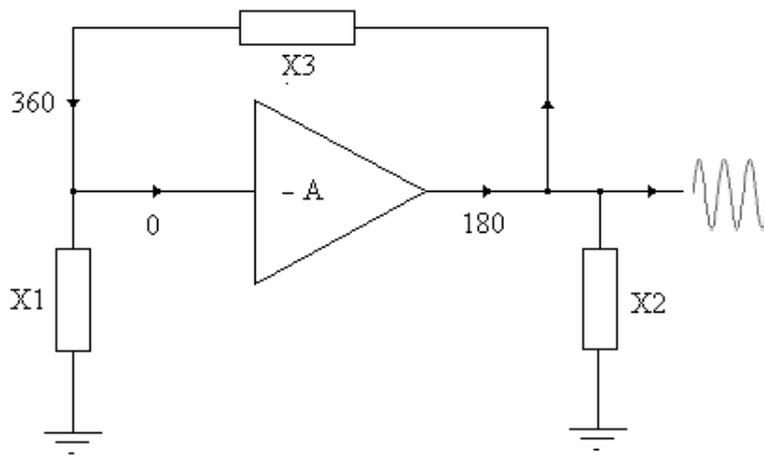
360°

180°

Reactance

X1 , X2

X3



7-8

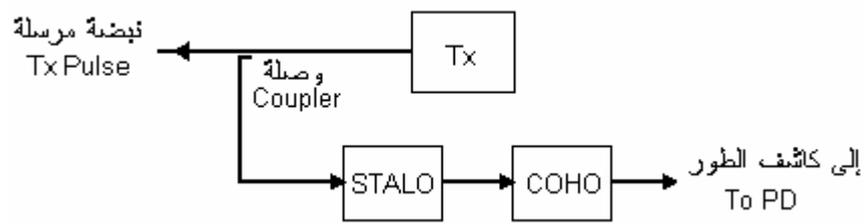
X3 () X1 , X2

Hartley ()

Colpitt X3

. Frequency Drift

Coupler



8-8

Quality Factor

Crystal Oscillator

AFC

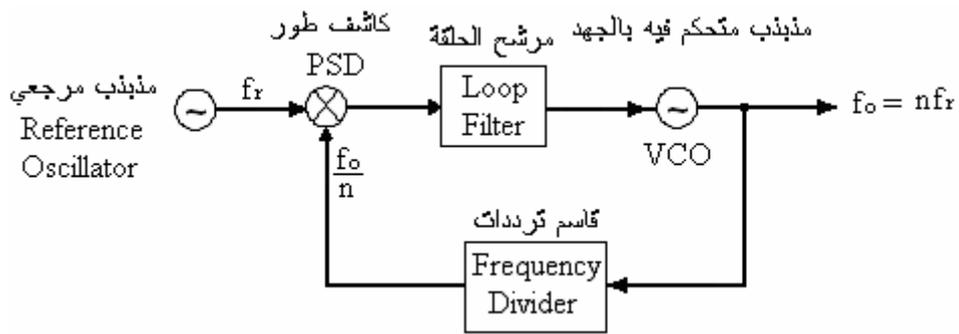
.LPF

VCO

PLL

9-8

. Frequency Synthesizer



9-8

6-8 المازجات والكاشفات

2

Signal Multiplier

Balanced Modulator

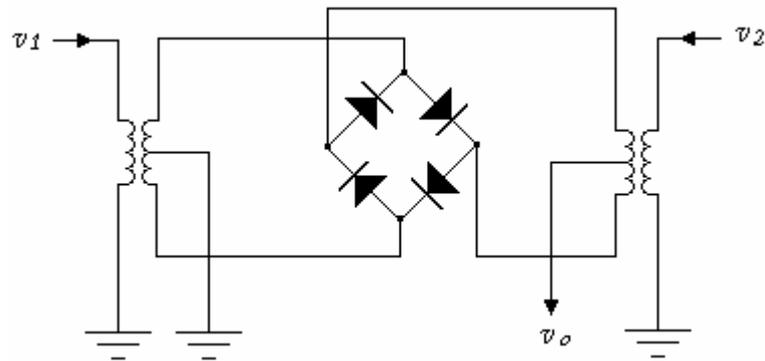
. 3-2

Ring Detector

10-8

. Square Wave

Hot-carriers



10-8

.12-8

Common Emitter

. Common Base

Coincidence Phase Detector

11-8

AND

B

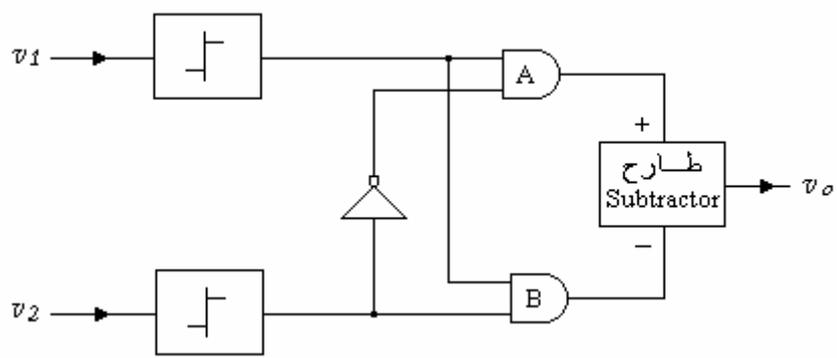
In-Phase

v_1, v_2

A

Out of Phase

XOR



11-8

7-8 دائرة المستقبل

12-8

L1

C1

Tuner

STALO

C1

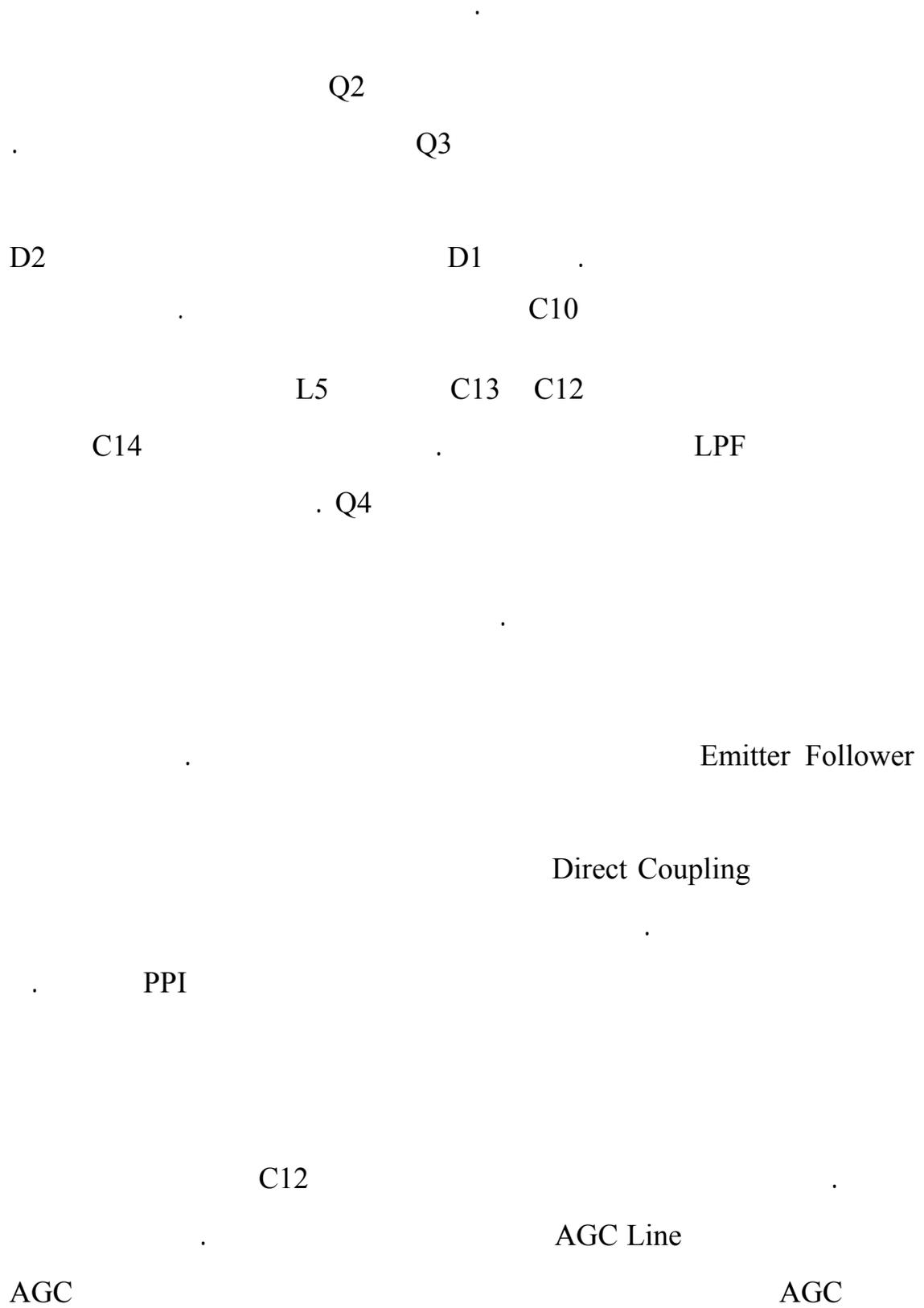
()

Q1

LNA

. Ambient Noise

. System Noise



IAGC

أسئلة وتمارين

Image Rejection -1

-2

Branch-type -3

150MHz

ATR TR

50Ω

35μH/m

-4

Control Word

PLL

512

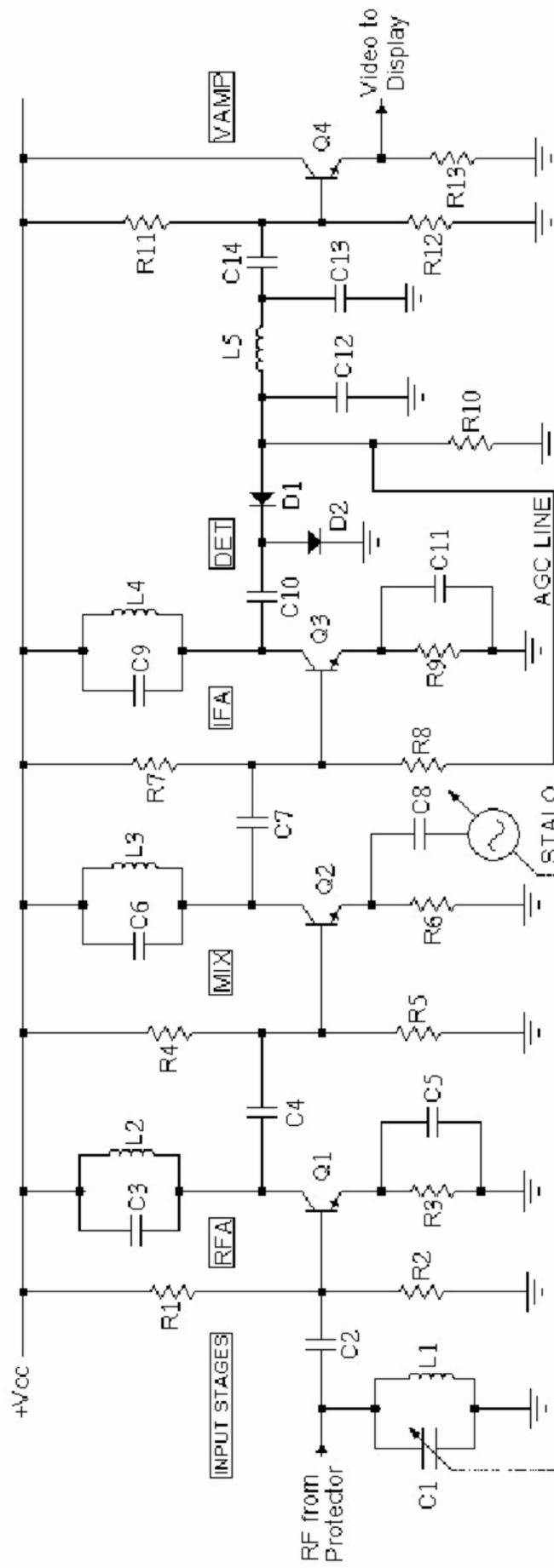
-5

D2

12-8

-6

C14



الشكل ١٢-٨ دائرة المستقبل

الرادار الثانوي

1-9 نظام التعارف

Identification Friend or Foe

Interceptors

IFF

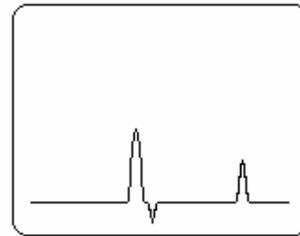
Repeater

Interrogation

Transponder

Reply

.1-9



1-9

2-9 نظام الرادار الثانوي

IFF

Secondary Surveillance Radar

1030MHz

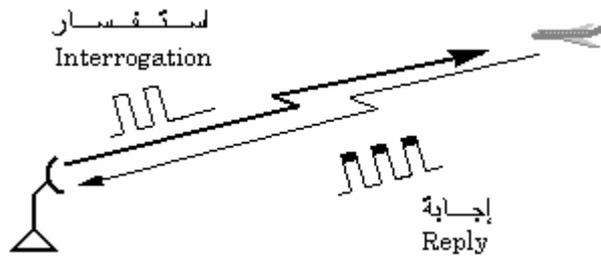
SSR

. 1090MHz

PRF

Digital

. 2-9



2-9

:

Interrogator •

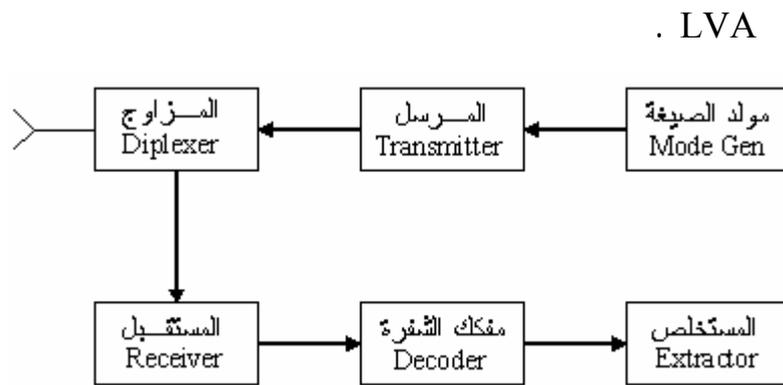
Transponder •

Responser •

3-9

2D

4-9



3-9

Diplexer

Mode Generator

Radar Data Extractor

PSR / SSR

Plot Combiner⁸



4-9

3-9 نظام المجيب

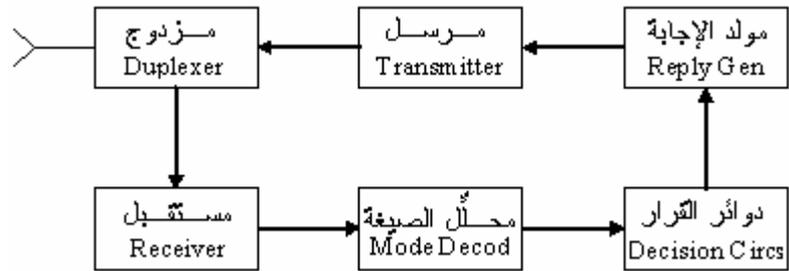
5-9

Duplexer

Omni-directional

1030MHz

1090MHz



5-9

 $3 \pm 0.5\mu\text{s}$

4-9 صيغ الاستفسار

Challenge

Mode Interlacing

Altimeters

. Squadron

Mode	Interval	Purpose
1	3 μ s	General Identification
2	5 μ s	Personal Identification
3/A	8 μ s	Military/Civil /
B	17 μ s	Civil Identity
C	21 μ s	Altitude
D	25 μ s	Undefined

Distinct Address

Cremney

Parol

5-9 إشارة الإجابة

10-

Frames

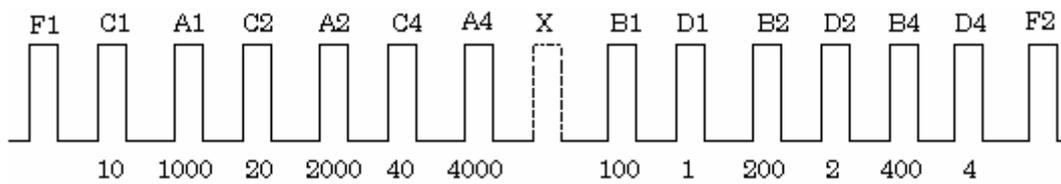
0.45μs

F1

1.45μs

6-9

F2



6-9

X

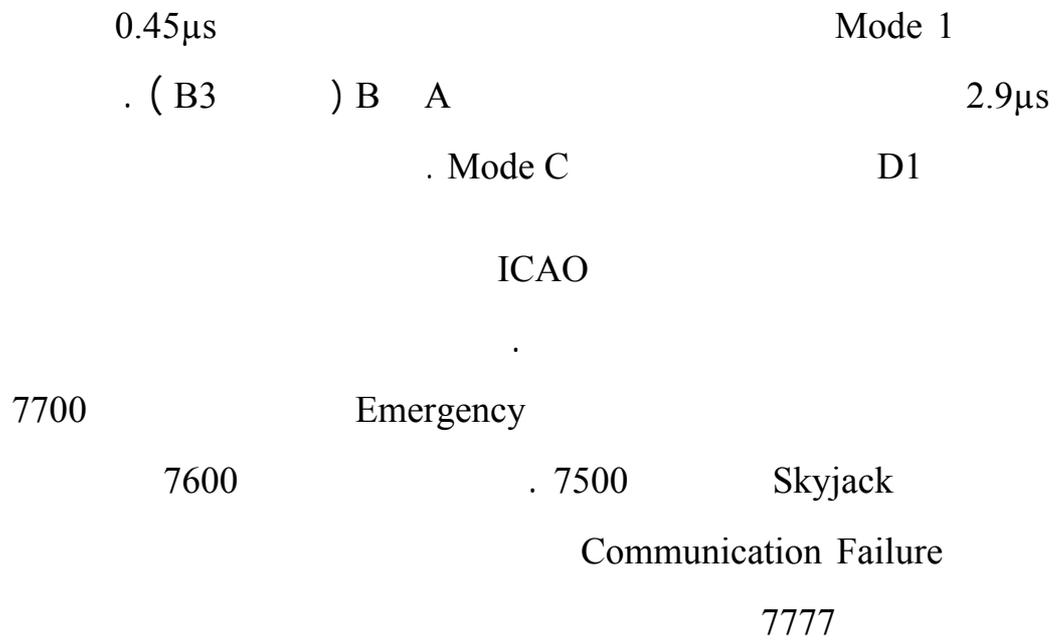
4096

A ABCD

A₄A₂A₁

MSB

Octal



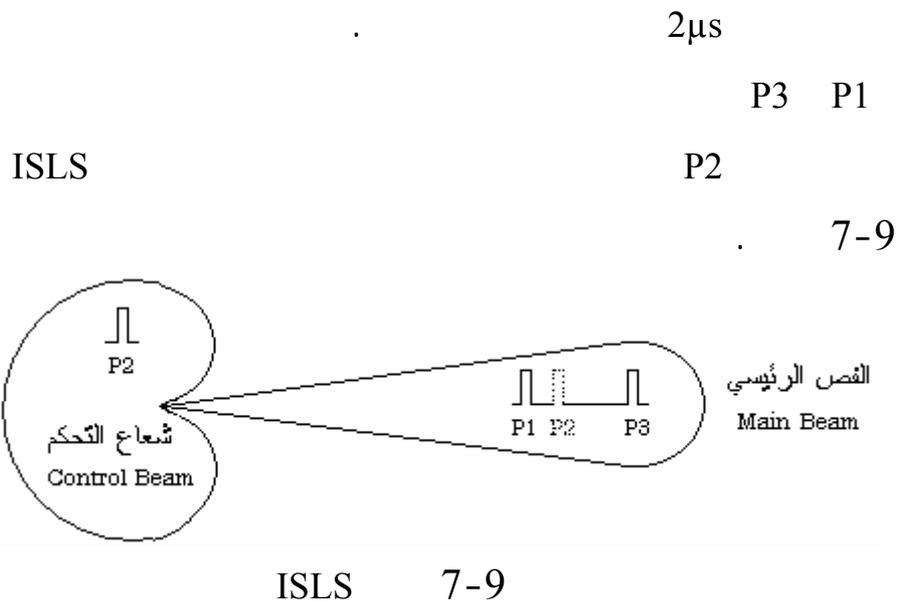
6-9 إلغاء الإشعاع الجانبي

. Side-lobes

Fruits

False Replies

ISLS Interrogator Side-lobe Suppression



ISLS

7-9

Monopulse

. 4-9

 Ω Δ Σ

ISLS

ACP

0.088°

7-9

Lira-VMk

. 1L117

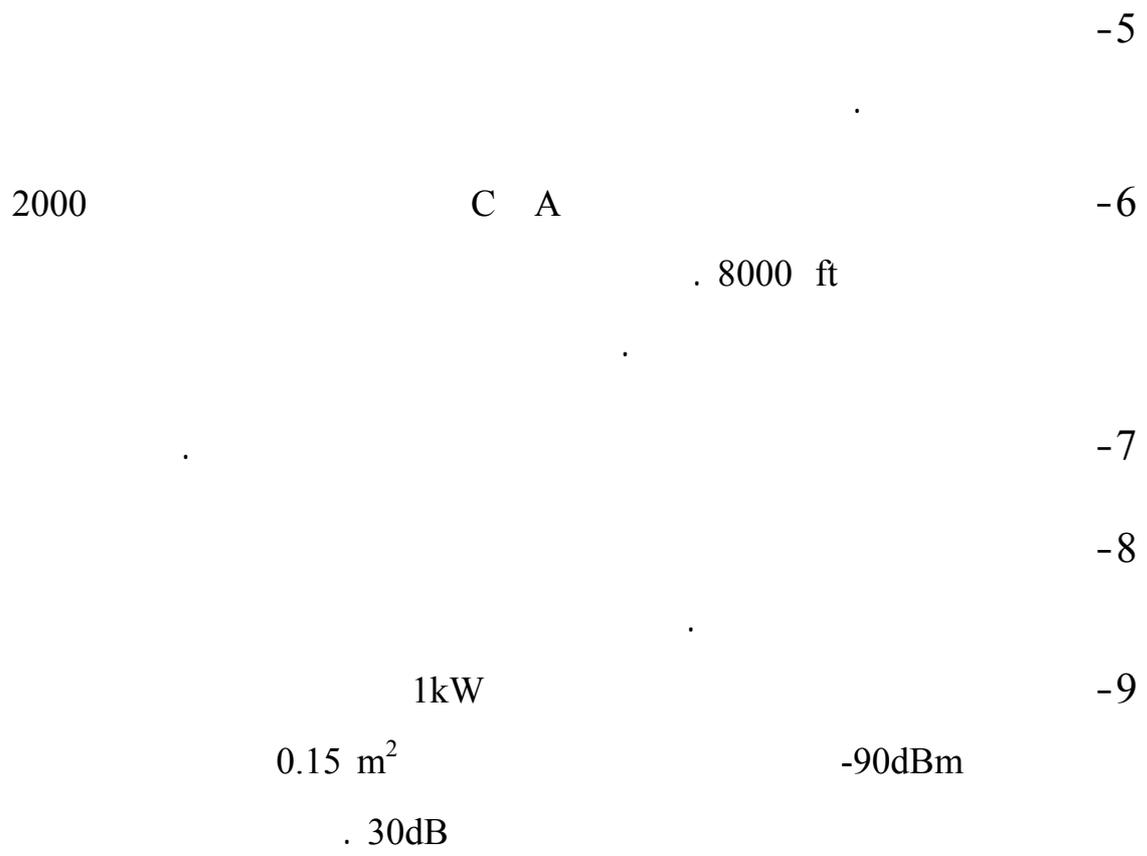
أسئلة وتمارين

-1

-2

-3

-4



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